

經濟部所屬事業機構 98 年新進職員甄試試題

類別：全部類別

科目：共同科目（國文、英文）

壹、國文：論文寫作：

寫作題目：如何營造一個「產業發展」與「環境保護」平衡並行的經濟發展環境

土地、能源、水……等天然資源，是各式經濟建設、產業發展所不可或缺的要素。隨著各種經濟活動日益頻繁，加之人口的密度升高、工業化與都市化的持續發展，對環境資源的需求亦發提高，更大幅加重了環境的負荷。

1972 年由聯合國發起，於斯德哥爾摩舉行了全球首次的「聯合國人類環境會議」，會中公開發表了著名的「人類環境宣言」，此次會議之後，全世界環境保護永續發展的觀念，已逐漸引起各國政府的重視。其後，在聯合國主導之下，諸如：「蒙特婁議定書」、「凡爾賽公約」、「氣候變化綱要」等國際環保公約，已陸續簽訂實施。1997 年更於日本訂定出具有法律約束效力的「京都議定書」，冀望以跨國協力的方式，解決全球環境資源永續使用的問題。

產業發展與環境保護為當今世界各國所共同面臨的課題，人們經常必須在經濟遠景、環境利用與保護之間作出取捨和選擇，莫非「產業發展」與「環境保護」真的是一個「魚與熊掌不可得兼」的難題嗎？美國的環境科學家伍業綱認為：環

境保護和經濟發展不是魚和熊掌的關係，而是雞和蛋的關係；如果以污染環境作為發展經濟的代價，則無異是殺雞取卵的短視行為。

世界上許多高度文明的國家，在發展初期都曾經造成過嚴重的環境污染；而臺灣目前也正處於經濟高速發展的階段，究竟臺灣應當如何對待和處理「產業發展」和「環境保護」之間的微妙平衡呢？國營會的郭秋英科長說：「社會及經濟之發展應不超過環境承载力，環境保護與經濟發展應平衡考量。」郭科長並指出：以「污染者有責任解決污染問題」以及「受益者付費」等概念為基礎，並推動環境影響評估及採取有效之預防措施，避免對環境造成重大的破壞，進而使破壞降至最低。

依據專家研究顯示，經濟發展的主要目的就是提高人們的生活水準，使人類的生存環境更加美好。然而，如果棄置環保不顧，那無疑是本末倒置的行為，即使產業發展的再好，也是不具任何無意義的。作為生存在這個地球上的人類，我們有責任保護賴以生存的環境；故正確認識「產業發展」與「環境保護」的關係，讓人類可以延續發展，正是眼前刻不容緩的要務。

貳、英文：

一、字彙片語

- (C) 1. In the movie, all the stuffed animals came _____.
(A) live (B) lives (C) alive (D) alives
- (B) 2. The parrot used its strong _____ to crack open the nuts.
(A) topic (B) beak (C) nose (D) habit
- (C) 3. The exterior of Tina's apartment has an exceptionally large _____.
(A) essay (B) cottage (C) balcony (D) hobby
- (A) 4. In the past year I have developed an important relationship with my _____.
(A) mentor (B) suspect (C) innovation (D) demonstration
- (B) 5. It is essential that officials at all levels of government refuse to accept _____ from business interests.
(A) corruptions (B) bribes (C) hallways (D) mediums
- (D) 6. The Dalai Lama arrived in Taiwan last night for a six-day visit to _____ victims of Typhoon Morakot.
(A) consort (B) counsel (C) consult (D) console
- (A) 7. A spokesperson for the MOTC says that the "fat cat" problem will be _____ in the coming weeks in order to meet the expectations of the public.

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- (A) addressed (B) misplaced (C) featured (D) insisted
- (A) 8. Healthcare workers, pregnant women and children aged between 6 months and 6 years are set to be _____ recipients of immunization vaccine against the H1N1 virus.
(A) priority (B) benefit (C) alliance (D) guidance
- (C) 9. Seasonal flu vaccinations began yesterday, leading to long lines at hospitals and health centers _____ the island.
(A) thorough (B) through (C) across (D) overall
- (C) 10. Though it is too early to say whether the storm will make _____ in taiwan, it is predicted heavy rain for northern and eastern parts of the island over the coming days.
(A) shift (B) overturn (C) landfall (D) sure
- (D) 11. Tammy often _____ music from the Internet to her MP3 player.
(A) loads up (B) loads down (C) uploads (D) downloads
- (D) 12. Tim is terrible at _____ a trip. He always takes too much stuff.
(A) pack in (B) packed of (C) packing up (D) packing for
- (D) 13. Michelle often reviews research papers for one of the top journals in _____ genetics.
(A) compared (B) comparing (C) comparable (D) comparative
- (A) 14. The corporation began sponsoring charity events so that its public image _____.
(A) would be enhanced (B) has been enhancing
(C) had to enhance (D) could enhance
- (B) 15. Ever since childhood, Marnette had always wished she _____.
(A) was able to fly (B) were able to fly
(C) was to fly (D) were to fly
- (D) 16. According to the health official, the rate of increasing number of cases is not beyond _____ is expected and the symptoms of all the patients are mild.
(A) which (B) that (C) it (D) what
- (A) 17. Critics have suggested that the Neihu-Mucha MRT line _____ during the 21st Summer Deaflympics in Taipei.
(A) be closed down (B) to be close down
(C) be close down (D) being closed down
- (A) 18. The two eastern counties suffered losses of NT\$11.4 million to farms and local agriculture, while related facilities sustained damage _____ 18 million NT dollars.
(A) amounting to (B) amounts to (C) amounted to (D) amount to
- (D) 19. The national Palace Museum will continue to cooperate with Beijing' s Palace Museum _____ will not loan artifacts to China.
(A) and (B) so (C) while (D) but
- (B) 20. It' s getting late. Let' s _____.
(A) call a spade a spade (B) call it a day
(C) call the shots (D) call the nature

三、克漏字

Have you ever wondered what dolphins are really like? As it turns 21 they are actually amazing creatures.

Dolphins have tremendous maneuverability, in part because of their muscles

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and fins. The front fins work a lot like wings on an airplane by helping it glide through the water. At the same time, the 22 acts like a propeller.

Dolphins also gain an 23 because of their intelligence. Dolphins are one of the most intelligent creatures on the planet. Another thing 24 gives dolphins an advantage is their social behavior. Dolphins live in groups called pods. If one of the dolphins in a pod 25 sick or injured, the others will do their best to help out.

Why not visit a library and learn more about fun, fantastic dolphins!

- (B) 21. (A) up (B) out (C) for (D) with
(A) 22. (A) tail (B) arm (C) blade (D) wheel
(A) 23. (A) edge (B) habit (C) plan (D) search
(C) 24. (A) who (B) before (C) which (D) soon
(D) 25. (A) used (B) fail (C) was (D) is

When Stan Shih founded computer maker Acer in 1976, he 26 creating a globally recognized brand. It was an ambitious vision for a 27 founded in a small Taipei apartment, 28 Shih, who's known as the father of Taiwan's formidable technology industry, eventually got his wish. Acer now 29 behind only industry giant Hewlett-Packard in the global notebook-PC market, with a 19% share, and is 30 to overtake Dell as the second largest computer seller in the world.

- (B) 26. (A) was lack of (B) dreamed of (C) thanked for (D) made use of
(A) 27. (A) start-up (B) model (C) commerce (D) lookalike
(D) 28. (A) and (B) since (C) for (D) but
(C) 29. (A) looks (B) calls (C) ranks (D) sees
(C) 30. (A) meant (B) designed (C) poised (D) understood

四、閱讀測驗

Venice is one of Europe's greatest cities. In fact, it is so popular that it hosts approximately 19 million tourists annually. Visitors are attracted to the city's romantic atmosphere, world-class art, and legendary food.

One of the best ways to explore the city is on foot. While most cities have a number of must-see sites that attract tourists, in Venice the city itself is the attraction. Travelers walk down narrow streets, admire the beauty around them and soak up the ambiance of their surroundings. While walking along the narrow streets is fun, it's even easier to get around by using the city's many canals. Venice is famous for its canals and the numerous bridges that cross them.

Though not famous for its nightlife, Venice has much to offer in terms of the performing arts. You'll find the city has concerts, operas, plays and ballets being performed almost every night. Most of the performances are held in churches, with a range of international artists participating.

For food, culture and fun, Venice is the place to be!

- (B) 31. Where would you most likely find this passage?
(A) In a business paper. (B) In a travel guide.
(C) In a geography textbook. (D) In a historical novel.

- (D) 32. According to the writer, what will you NOT find in Venice?
(A) Crowds of tourists (B) World-famous performers
(C) A lot of churches (D) Exciting clubs and parties
- (D) 33. How does the writer recommend you explore the city?
(A) On a rented bicycle (B) At the wheel of a car
(C) With a good tour guide (D) By walking the streets
- (C) 34. According to the writer, what is the most convenient way to travel around the city?
(A) On foot (B) By car (C) By boat (D) All of the above
- (C) 35. What does the writer imply about Venice's tourist attractions?
(A) They are located on canals (B) They feature performances
(C) they are all around the city (D) They attract locals and visitors

Linsey Knerl doesn't get out much anymore. A free-lance copywriter and mother of four from Tekamah, Neb., Knerl has cut back on trips to the movie theaters and restaurants as well as days at the Zoo with her kids. Fun is now a DVD from Netflix or a family board-game night. She cooks at home most evenings and has hoarded six months' worth of meat in her freezer to reduce trips to the grocery store and save gas money. "We made a conscious decision that we couldn't go out to eat two or three times a week anymore," says Knerl, whose husband stays home to help raise their kids.

Start stockpiling your canned goods, America. We're quickly becoming a country of cocooners, to borrow a term that retail analysts use to describe consumers who nest at home to shave expenses. It's a profound reversal of the consumption habits that helped fuel the economic crisis in the first place. "It's about getting back to basics," says cocooner Stan McClain, who owns a studio-supplies store in Burbank, Calif., and has drastically cut back his restaurant spending and tore up his driveway to turn it into a vegetable garden. "By going backward, you can actually go forward responsibly."

- (C) 36. What's the main idea of the passage?
(A) most Americans seem to have enjoyed leading a simple life now.
(B) Americans still believe that living well is the best revenge.
(C) A lot of US consumers are trying to hunker down to shed expenses.
(D) Americans should buy more items produced in the US.
- (C) 37. Why does Linsey Knerl stockpile huge amount of meat in her freezer?
(A) She wants to spend more time on her work and taking good care of her children.
(B) The trips to the grocery stores are too bothersome for her.
(C) She doesn't have to drive so often that she can spend less on gasoline.
(D) The refrigerator she has is large enough to store much meat.
- (A) 38. Which of the following statements is true?
(A) Linsey and her family used to eat out more than twice every week.
(B) Americans' consumption habits have positively contributed to the US economy.
(C) Linsey's husband enjoys taking care of the kids and house chore.
(D) Americans buy a lot of canned goods in the face of economic recession.
- (D) 39. Which of the following statements about Stan McClain is true?

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- (A) He planned to sell his store in Burbank in California.
 - (B) He sold his car and drove no more.
 - (C) He grew and sold his vegetables to restaurants.
 - (D) He grew vegetables in his driveway-turned garden.
- (B) 40. As cocooners, in what way are Linsey Knerl and Stan McClain in common?
- (A) They both try very hard to lead a simple life in order to protect the environment.
 - (B) They don' t go out as often as they used to in order to reduce unnecessary spending.
 - (C) They have to lead a frugal life in the face of global financial tsunami.
 - (D) They can tide over the economic crisis by going backward and forward responsibly.

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