

# 經濟部所屬事業機構 97 年新進職員甄試試題

類別：全部類別

科目：共同科目(國文、英文)

壹、國文：論文寫作：(請在「答案卷」上作答，必須抄題)

## 寫作題目：危機與轉機

前人有句智慧之語說道：「人生不如意事十有八九。」乍看之下，這彷彿僅是老生常談，但是細細咀嚼之後，必可體會出其中簡單卻又發人深省的道理所在

。人的一生漫漫數十寒暑，斷不可能時時順遂、青雲獨步，瓶頸與危機是人生絕對無法迴避的課題，只要能夠調整心態，勇敢越過荊棘滿佈的路途，困境將會逆轉為助力，危機也必定就是另一個轉變的契機。

人是在不斷的挫折中成長茁壯的。挫折雖然難免帶來苦痛與折磨，但也讓人有反思與檢討的機會，進而能夠激勵心志、堅忍性情，令人們有勇氣面對危機的挑戰。「危機」(Crisis) 這個詞語，仔細思索，可以發現其中蘊含著「危險與機會結合，危難與契機互現」的深深刻意義。當我們面臨絕望之時，切勿怪罪他人，更不要一味抱怨環境、歸咎景氣；「路不轉，人轉」，人生不免低潮，但只要懂得審時度勢，從大局來看待自己的前途，勇於接受現實與自己的責任，「危機即是轉機」這句話就絕非口號。

美國蘋果電腦創辦人 Steve Jobs 在 2005 年的一場演講中，談到他一生所面臨到的轉折——從大學休學、被迫離開一手創立的公司、得到癌症……等，他皆能勇敢的面對殘酷的命運，將危機化為轉機，他在演講中告訴大家面對挫折時：多傾聽自己內心的聲音，並要有勇氣堅持自己確立的人生目標。Steve Jobs 的遭遇正印證了亞聖孟子所言：「天將降大任於斯人也，必先苦其心志，勞其筋骨，餓其體膚，空乏其身，行拂亂其所為，所以動心忍性，增益其所不能。」人雖一時處於絕境，但終歸可以找到出路，要知道梅花是雪中開，而成功由苦中來。

又如樞機主教單國璽，在 84 歲高齡時罹患肺腺癌，被醫生告知只剩下半年的生命，單主教從「為什麼是我」轉變成「為什麼不該是我」的坦然心態，將病魔當成人生的轉機，他積極的在生命餘年現身說法，3 年以來抗癌成功的他，激勵了無數的青年學子，面對人生的挑戰和考驗時，勇於將危機化成力量，才能夠不斷成長，超越自己。

危機就如同注射疫苗一般，疫苗其實就是病毒，只要身體克服了病毒，就能夠永久免疫；危機亦是一樣，只要挺過去，峰迴路轉之後，眼前又是柳暗花明。人生的道路本就在順逆之間交錯而成，試問，又有誰能夠終其一生一帆風順呢？曾背負重擔的肩膀必會更強壯，風橫雨狂後的長空將會更晴朗。危機總會讓人成長，它將付予我們勇氣，去面對日後生命更為艱鉅的挑戰。

貳、英文：

一、單字篇

- (B) 1. One of Ms. Smith's \_\_\_\_\_ is to take care of the disadvantaged.  
(A) readjustment (B) responsibility  
(C) irresponsibility (D) adjustment
- (D) 2. After years of \_\_\_\_\_, flights commenced this summer between Java Airport and Stanley Island, about 270 kilometers from Casey Station.  
(A) deception (B) recognition (C) perception (D) preparation
- (D) 3. The board concluded that all policies and strategies must be discussed with all \_\_\_\_\_ personnel and staff.  
(A) aboriginal (B) indulgent (C) industrious (D) managerial.
- (A) 4. Taiwan's enterprises should be \_\_\_\_\_ to establish themselves at home, network throughout the Asia-Pacific region, and position themselves globally.  
(A) encouraged (B) discouraged (C) blamed (D) punished

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- (C) 5. The \_\_\_\_\_ is the highest administrative organ of the government of Republic of China.  
(A) Examination Yuan (B) Judicial Yuan  
(C) Executive Yuan (D) Control Yuan
- (B) 6. To promote the upgrading of industry and to encourage exports, the government has \_\_\_\_\_ measures which include tax rebates for exports and reductions or exemptions of other taxes.  
(A) admired (B) implemented (C) exposed (D) locked
- (A) 7. Helen is managing director of Recruiting Services. She is \_\_\_\_\_ developing a proven way to attract the best talent.  
(A) committed to (B) separated from  
(C) removed from (D) detached from
- (C) 8. After the President's inauguration ceremony, new ministers \_\_\_\_\_ office on May 20, 2008.  
(A) presumed (B) resumed (C) assumed (D) consumed
- (D) 9. Dr. Chen \_\_\_\_\_ a speech in which he commemorated the Institute's achievements.  
(A) threw (B) took (C) talked (D) delivered
- (B) 10. Rampant \_\_\_\_\_ threatens many countries' economic performance. It is pervasive in some of their most vital sectors.  
(A) benediction (B) corruption (C) fidelity (D) accuracy
- (C) 11. The amendment was designed to \_\_\_\_\_ small business capital formation by providing added investment flexibility to business development companies.  
(A) hinder (B) stem (C) facilitate (D) postpone
- (A) 12. The young dancer made her very successful \_\_\_\_\_ last night.  
(A) appearance (B) acquaintance  
(C) announcement (D) debut
- (C) 13. The horrible earthquake has left our house in \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) place (B) shadows (C) shambles (D) smoke
- (B) 14. Although the new investment plan looks lucrative, as an official from the Bureau of Economic Affairs, one still has to exam all possibilities of it being a \_\_\_\_\_ and jeopardizing national interests.  
(A) sleuth (B) sham (C) shame (D) sphinx
- (A) 15. It is easy to become \_\_\_\_\_ and feel good about oneself.  
(A) complacent (B) contempt (C) contentious (D) contingent
- (D) 16. I \_\_\_\_\_ any comments to the press.  
(A) defused (B) dictated (C) deflected (D) declined
- (C) 17. The billionaire is famed for his \_\_\_\_\_ to find gold and become rich overnight.  
(A) settlement (B) sacrifice (C) serendipity (D) originality
- (B) 18. In a newspaper, the space \_\_\_\_\_ for news usually depends on the amount of advertising that is sold.  
(A) anticipated (B) allotted (C) averted (D) automated
- (C) 19. Recently, I suffered serious insomnia so my family doctor prescribed some medicine to help \_\_\_\_\_ sleep.  
(A) fall (B) battle (C) induce (D) seduce
- (A) 20. My boss is a typical Gemini and changes his mind about every 2 minutes—sometimes it is really \_\_\_\_\_ to be his subordinate.

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(A) frustrating (B) frustrated (C) fortunate (D) ingenious

二、文法慣用語篇

- (A) 21. \_\_\_\_\_ you have any further question, please feel free to ask.  
(A) If (B) Before (C) After (D) Don't
- (D) 22. If Jane cannot finish the thesis on time, \_\_\_\_\_ present it on the symposium.  
(A) she is able to (B) unless she is able to  
(C) she is going to (D) she won't be able to
- (D) 23. A nationwide strike tomorrow against the government's plans to overhaul the pension system \_\_\_\_\_ some trains, flights and access to airports.  
(A) disrupt to (B) to be disrupted  
(C) disrupted (D) will disrupt
- (C) 24. \_\_\_\_\_ their conclusions, the researchers matched the list of the most consumed foods with a list of black-hearted products and found an alarming degree of overlapping.  
(A) To be reached (B) To be reaching  
(C) To reach (D) The reach of
- (B) 25. Although the Williams are very strong,  
(A) but they did not win every match.  
(B) they did not win every match.  
(C) though they did not win every match  
(D) so they win every match.
- (A) 26. Mr. Lee, Teng - hui , \_\_\_\_\_ from 1988 to 2000, was the President of the Republic of China.  
(A) who served (B) who serving (C) be serving (D) served
- (C) 27. Tom and Linda \_\_\_\_\_ to buy a new lamp.  
(A) went to downtown yesterday (B) went downtown during yesterday  
(C) went downtown yesterday (D) went to downtown during yesterday
- (D) 28. World leaders \_\_\_\_\_ concerted efforts to combat transnational threats, including terrorism.  
(A) called out (B) called in (C) called at (D) called for
- (A) 29. It has been raining for four hours. \_\_\_\_\_ forever.  
(A) Either we go now or we remain here  
(B) Neither we go now or we remain here  
(C) Either we go now nor we remain here  
(D) We are nither here nor there
- (C) 30. It is just \_\_\_\_\_ time. It will happen, but not today.  
(A) a little of (B) a lot of (C) a matter of (D) a few of
- (D) 31. \_\_\_\_\_ saving some money for your mortgage, I think you'd better not buy that fancy dress.  
(A) By (B) In addition to  
(C) Away from (D) In terms of
- (A) 32. \_\_\_\_\_ Taiwan's 23 million people, the former President Chen sent a letter to the Secretary-General of the United Nations to request me admission of Taiwan as a member to the United Nations.  
(A) On behalf of (B) In the face of  
(C) To be fond of (D) In favor of
- (B) 33. You can't always say "Yes," to people. You have to \_\_\_\_\_ ; sometime and

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somewhere

- (A) drop a line (B) draw a line  
(C) drive a line (D) dread a line
- (A) 34. The new secretary is proficient \_\_\_\_\_ English and French.  
(A) in (B) on (C) to (D) with
- (B) 35. We must be \_\_\_\_\_ guard against our competitor's new market release.  
(A) in (B) on (C) at (D) with
- (D) 36. We are all \_\_\_\_\_ about your acquisition proposition.  
(A) eye s (B) breath (C) hearts (D) ears
- (C) 37. The new administration's economic policies will \_\_\_\_\_ soon,  
(A) come to an end (B) come into force  
(C) come into play (D) come into words
- (A) 38. We have scored \_\_\_\_\_ goals than our rivals.  
(A) fewer (B) less (C) little (D) much
- (B) 39. What happened? You look \_\_\_\_\_ you have been in the rain.  
(A) as (B) as if (C) such as (D) like if
- (A) 40. Almost every tourist will visit \_\_\_\_\_ Buckingham Palace when in London.  
(A) leave blank (B) the (C) a (D) an

三、閱讀測驗

passage one

The people of Taiwan have been proud of Taiwan's development experience, as the key to success has required the combined efforts of the entire nation. However, only rarely does one hear about the major role international assistance has played in Taiwan's economic construction and development. From the 1950s to 1980s, Taiwan received large amounts of money from donations and assistance from international organizations, as well as the United States and other wealthy nations. The total amount exceeded US\$2.4 billion, not including US military assistance for safeguarding Taiwan. Most people remember the old days, when they consumed flour, drank milk and wore pants made from flour sacks, all of which came from the United States. However, they may not realize that many major infrastructures, including highways, electric railways, the Shih Men Dam and drinking water systems, were completed with preferential loans provided by international organizations and foreign countries. Even the eradication of malaria depended on assistance from the World Health Organization. Taiwan now has the ability to reciprocate as a result of the foreign aid it received in the past. In order to "give back to the international community and fulfill our responsibility as a member of the international community," Taiwan provides foreign aid to and shares our development experiences with friendly nations and diplomatic allies. This not only consolidates Taiwan's relations with them, but also lets us fulfill our obligations to the international community.

- (D) 41. According to this paragraph, Taiwan  
(A) did not receive any foreign aids in the past years.  
(B) is still receiving foreign aids.  
(C) only received foreign aids from the United States.  
(D) received foreign aids from the United States and other international organizations

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- (A) 42. The total amount Taiwan received from international community are over  
(A) 2400 million US dollars. (B)24000 thousand US dollars.  
(C) 480000 million NT dollars. (D)no reliable numbers.
- (B) 43. Why preferential loan program is helpful to build up Taiwan's infrastructures?  
(A) Because we don't need to pay back to the lenders.  
(B) Because the interest rate is lower than the market rate.  
(C) Because we can spend it as we wish.  
(D) Because the Legislative Yuan cannot supervise its use.
- (C) 44. Which international organization is specialized in the eradication of diseases?  
(A) World Trade Organization (B)International Labor Organization  
(C) World Health Organization (D)International Monetary Fund
- (C) 45. Taiwan now provides foreign aid to its diplomatic allies, because  
(A) Taiwan is forced to do so by international laws.  
(B) Taiwan has legal obligations to them.  
(C) this policy serves Taiwan's overall national interests-  
(D) this policy can control inflation.

Passage two

A global "population explosion" brought to the postwar world a multitude of social problems. Symptoms of underlying social tensions were such disquieting contemporary phenomena as youth in revolt and upsurging crime. The postwar years in America were marked by a curious mix of idealism and materialism. One striking example was the concurrent rise in both church membership and secularization. Despite a record of unexampled physical growth, America found itself facing a host of danger signals, including depletion of natural resources, health hazards, a creaking governmental structure, and an overburdened educational system. America's submerged minorities had achieved genuine progress, but the goal of a fully integrated society had not been attained. High on the agenda of unfinished business stood the incongruity of affluence for the majority of Americans while large minorities remained in poverty. Once a revolutionary force in a world of conservatism, America had become a conservative force in a world of revolution. Yet America remained the world's last and perhaps still the best hope for freedom.

- (B) 46. According to the article, what main factor brought to the post World War II world a multitude of social problems?  
(A) poverty (B) population explosion  
(C) loss of lives (D) increased orphanage
- (A) 47. Which in the following is not a post-war danger signal in America?  
(A) growing number of church goers .  
(B) health hazards  
(C) depletion of natural resources  
(D) an overburdened educational system
- (D) 48. According to your understanding, which group of people should not be counted as America's minority groups?  
(A) women (B) African-Americans  
(C) Asian-Americans (D) men

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- (C) 49. Crime rate in post-war America has \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) become less organized (B) declined  
(C) climbed (D) remained about the same
- (B) 50. Despite all the negative aspects he saw in post-war America, the author of the article still thinks America is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) the best hope for rich and fame  
(B) the best hope for freedom  
(C) the worst hope for freedom  
(D) the last hope for survival

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