

甄試類別【代碼】：全類別【G6301-G6335】

共同科目：國文及英文

壹、國文【第 1-25 題，每題 2 分，共計 25 題，佔 50 分】

- ④ 1. 下列「」中注音寫成國字後，何者字形相同？
- ①「く口」之若驚／並駕齊「く口」
 - ②口無遮「ㄉㄤ」／推波助「ㄉㄤ」
 - ③克「ㄉㄤ」箕裘／年高德「ㄉㄤ」
 - ④不「ㄉㄤ」風日／一言以「ㄉㄤ」之
- ② 2. 劍及□及／□海桑田／三□其口／玩日□歲
上列成語中的□，依序應填入下列何者？
- ①屢／滄／箋／慨
 - ②履／滄／緘／愒
 - ③履／蒼／箋／愒
 - ④屢／蒼／緘／慨
- ① 3. 下列各組「」中的字，何者讀音相同？
- ①「乘」時趨利／「乘」人之危
 - ②棋高一「著」／「著」名景觀
 - ③籠鳥「檻」猿／高設門「檻」
 - ④「琅」琅上口／清風「朗」月
- ① 4. 以下「」中字音，何者與「至死不渝」的「渝」讀音不同？
- ①每況「愈」下
 - ②瑕不掩「瑜」
 - ③「踰」越分際
 - ④年在桑「榆」
- ② 5. 下列各句，何者用字完全正確？
- ①能洞燭世局變化的征兆，才能制敵機先掌握情勢
 - ②這件事進行得這麼不順利，是不是有人在挖牆角
 - ③測量脈博是了解是否有心律不整或心臟病最有效的辦法
 - ④所謂「性燥心粗，一生不濟」，故要接受磨練，培養韌性
- ④ 6. 下列文句中的「以」字，何者用法與「不以人廢言」的「以」相同？
- ①「以」樂其志
 - ②繞室「以」旋
 - ③蹴然「以」驚
 - ④先帝不「以」臣卑鄙
- ① 7. 下列文句中的「是」字，何者意思與「夫子至於是邦也」中的「是」相同？
- ①天將降大任於「是」人也
 - ②「是」非成敗轉頭空
 - ③唯利「是」圖
 - ④深「是」其言
- ② 8. 下列哪一組字義前後相同？
- ①願為「市」鞍馬／百里奚舉於「市」
 - ②家「喻」戶曉／發於聲，而後「喻」
 - ③莫尚「乎」勤／又況賢聖不若彼者「乎」
 - ④怨天「尤」人／富者見「尤」富者而羨之
- ④ 9. 下列文句中「借代」詞語的使用，何者正確？
- ①他家在東勢種梨，農忙時就在果園幫忙，十足是個「梨園子弟」
 - ②臺灣的食品安全亮起紅燈，再這樣下去，就快變成「烏托邦」了
 - ③王老師作育英才多年，栽培許多優秀的學生，允為「杏林」典範
 - ④這群「五陵年少」仗著父母親的財力，整日游手好閒，打架生事
- ② 10. 以下詩句所描寫的季節何者前後相同？
- ①千里鶯啼綠映紅／晝長吟罷蟬鳴樹
 - ②霜葉紅於二月花／不覺商意滿林薄
 - ③荷盡已無擎雨蓋／岸容待臘將舒柳
 - ④歲暮陰陽催短景／沾衣欲濕杏花雨

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- ④ 11. 中文常有一詞多義的狀況，下列各組文句「」中詞語，何者意義相同？
- ①最近「氣象」不穩定，出門記得帶把傘／單位主管異動，新人新「氣象」，大家都充滿幹勁
 - ②知名企業聘用新人，碩士學歷幾乎已成為最低就業「門檻」／不可以踩踏廟門的「門檻」
 - ③太魯閣國家公園「風光」明媚，景色壯麗／臺灣高球隊此屆亞運連得兩面金牌，真是「風光」
 - ④陳「編輯」在業界素負盛名，經手的刊物都有口皆碑／擔任校刊「編輯」後，小嬋變得更忙碌了
- ① 12. 「我們要犧牲享受，才能享受犧牲」。這句話中前面的「犧牲」是動詞，後面的「犧牲」是名詞。下列選項何者的詞性也是如此？
- ①上課前，教練詳加「說明」各項器材的使用「說明」
 - ②因為「了解」他，所以我能「了解」他這麼做的理由
 - ③缺乏「想像」力的人，很難理解這部作品中瑰奇的「想像」
 - ④陷入低潮時，需要大家的「鼓勵」，讓我們一起「鼓勵」她
- ② 13. 下段引文畫線處所填入的連接詞，何者最符合文義？
- 人生就像是同心圓，有好多個圈圈， 夢想就是最外面那圈，你必須通過內層的圈圈才能達到最終夢想。 夢想不合身，距離自己還有點遠， 可以從離自己最近、自己能做到的地方開始，按部就班， 很多做不到的事情就能達成。
- ①也許
 - ②即使
 - ③除非
 - ④所以
- ① 14. 下列選項中的題辭，何者運用最恰當？
- ①熱炒店開張→近悅遠來
 - ②學校校慶→鴻猷大展
 - ③舞蹈比賽掄元→龍飛鳳舞
 - ④作文比賽奪冠→懸河唾玉
- ④ 15. 這家餐廳近來財務吃緊，餽水油事件成了「 」，老闆只好忍痛歇業。上引文句「 」內，最適合填入的是什麼？
- ①潘朵拉的盒子
 - ②阿基里斯的腳踝
 - ③薛西弗斯的巨石
 - ④壓垮駱駝的最後一根稻草
- ② 16. 下列對聯，何者最適合用在珠寶店？
- ①相逢皆萍水，小住息風塵
 - ②寶鈿叢中藏翡翠，金釵隊裡並鴛鴦
 - ③錦繡成文原非我有，琳琅滿架惟待人求
 - ④一剪芬芳，平添幾許詩情畫意；數枝淡雅，勝過千叢國色天香
- ④ 17. 「其實臺北市城中區可說是『城市散步』最好的區域，因為這一區等於是臺北城的根源地，不僅有古老的北門，還有許多日據時期建造、精緻典雅的歷史建築，更是戰後政府的重要行政空間；穿梭在城中區的大街小巷，可以觀察到不同時期的建築以及遺跡，也可以在城中市場巷弄間找到平民美食小吃，甚至遇見類似明星咖啡館這類的藝文咖啡廳，感受到臺北城細緻優雅的文化氛圍。」
- 依據上文，推論作者寫作的目的最可能是什麼？
- ①宣傳平民美食小吃
 - ②鼓吹細緻優雅文化
 - ③記錄城市歷史建築
 - ④推動城市散步規畫
- ① 18. 「面對不能自主的事務變化，人仍然要坦然面對、積極因應」，下面哪一段文字最能說明這種處世態度？
- ①生命如同不透明的毛玻璃，我對它笑，我也得到笑
 - ②生命就像一列火車，每次都期望誤點，但不是出軌
 - ③生命好比是一只箱子，這只箱子很小，裝不下太多東西

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- ④生命像個鐘擺，不得不在死亡與疲倦之間擺動，不得不停止
- ③ 19. 勸學：「登高而招，臂非加長也，而見者遠；順風而呼，聲非加疾也，而聞者彰。」作者舉出二個生活中的事例，目的在說明什麼？
- ①求學不忘健身，須有適當運動 ②為學必須立志高遠，眼界開闊
③學習如能善用外物，成效更大 ④學會特殊技巧，能強化學習力
- ④ 20. 《孟子·盡心上》：「流水之為物也，不盈科不行；君子之志於道也，不成章不達。」旨在告訴我們什麼道理？
- ①修身須精進不已，不可終止 ②學習要追溯源頭，才有方向
③順應潮流努力不懈，便能通達 ④學習須循序漸進，始能有所成
- ③ 21. 謝青〈蟬鳴〉：「我說蟬鳴如擊鼓，太吵了／你卻想到什麼，淡淡地說／也許牠心有委屈，像孤兒」，詩中的「你」認為蟬鳴傳達的意義最可能是什麼？
- ①自然幽靜的氣息 ②熱愛生命的吶喊
③獲得關愛的期望 ④眾聲喧嘩的自由
- ④ 22. 蘇軾〈定風波〉：「回首向來蕭瑟處，歸去，也無風雨也無晴」，詞中所呈現的旨趣，與下列何者最相近？
- ①為賦新辭強說愁 ②百年多病獨登臺
③自是人生長恨水長東 ④一任階前點滴到天明
- ③ 23. 下列文句，何者沒有錯別字？
- ①嬛嬛整天手不釋券，以讀書為樂
②打落牙齒合血吞，真是個男子漢
③小敏剛滿周歲，蹣跚學步的模樣，惹人憐愛
④老王總喜歡把事情攔在身上，常常疲於奔命
- ③ 24. 「一□燈、一□藍衫、一□大學、一□硯臺」，以上缺空的量詞依序應填入下列何者？
- ①副、襲、所、塊 ②副、套、個、塊 ③盞、襲、所、方 ④盞、套、個、方
- ② 25. 下列對話中的「稱謂」，何者用法完全正確？
- ①先師本學期屆齡退休，已然返鄉養老
②令郎長得一表人才，真是虎父無犬子
③感謝閣下今日到府上拜訪，怠慢之處還請見諒
④對於貴寶號的盛情款待，我們賢伉儷不勝感激

貳、英文【第 26-50 題，每題 2 分，共計 25 題，佔 50 分】

一、字彙【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】

- ③ 26. His invention brought a fortune to the company. So the manager _____ him with a handsome bonus.
① disputed ② knuckled ③ rewarded ④ suppressed
- ① 27. I hope I can be a _____ one day, representing my government officially in foreign countries.
① diplomat ② frontier ③ hurricane ④ loudspeaker
- ③ 28. Unlike her _____ sister, Jane is a shy person who does not like to go to parties or to make new friends.
① coherent ② maximum ③ sociable ④ virtual
- ② 29. An earthquake in Chile killed more than 5,000 people and _____ another 3,000.
① afforded ② injured ③ operated ④ equaled
- ① 30. There are two _____ for this presidential election. That is, each one of them has 50% chance of winning.
① candidates ② generators ③ masterpieces ④ pickpockets

- ① 31. I don't feel like eating out tonight. Let's order two pizzas and have them _____ home at six p.m.
① delivered ② negotiated ③ simplified ④ withdrawn
- ③ 32. The value of a house is mainly determined by the _____. A safe neighborhood with good schools can attract many house-buyers.
① guarantee ② kangaroo ③ location ④ publisher
- ① 33. The _____ that he died in a car accident spread fast. Yet it turned out that he was only slightly wounded.
① rumor ② tumble ③ victim ④ walnut

二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】

- ② 34. He treated his daughter very well. He has done a lot _____ her.
① by ② for ③ to ④ at
- ② 35. I need two _____ bags for the graduation trip. My friend and I will stay in the wildness for a couple of days.
① asleep ② sleeping ③ sleepy ④ slept
- ① 36. I failed a test last week. So I need to study _____ this time.
① harder ② more harder ③ more hardly ④ much hardly
- ③ 37. You _____ me the truth earlier. Now I can do nothing to help you.
① have been telling ② had told
③ could have told ④ might be telling
- ③ 38. I am sorry for your _____. You must feel sad now.
① lose ② losing ③ loss ④ lost
- ③ 39. I tried hard to persuade _____.
① he not to smoke ② he does not smoke
③ him not to smoke ④ him does not smoke
- ② 40. Can you tell me _____?
① why do you like English ② why you like English
③ do you like English why ④ you like English why

三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

I think that almonds are one of nature's greatest gifts because they are both nutritious and useful. First of all, almonds are very good for you. For instance, most of their fat is 41 doctors consider "good" fat, which means it has important natural nutrients that keep the body healthy. 42 they have a lot of protein, fiber and vitamins, almonds are a much better snack to choose than chips. 43, almonds can be turned into other useful food products. For example, people can now buy almond butter and almond milk. Almond milk is excellent for people who cannot 44 cow's milk. Almond milk is also lower in sugar than cow's milk, so it is 45 to drink. For these reasons, I think almonds are one of the most useful foods.

- ④ 41. ① some ② that ③ the ④ what
- ② 42. ① Although ② Because ③ Hence ④ Whatever
- ② 43. ① Consequently ② Furthermore ③ However ④ Notwithstanding
- ② 44. ① consume ② digest ③ preserve ④ retreat
- ② 45. ① joyful ② healthier ③ proper ④ rational

四、閱讀測驗

A very young Mouse, who had never seen anything of the world, almost came to grief the very first time he ventured out. As soon as he got home, he told his mother about his adventures.

“I was strolling along very peaceably when, just as I turned the corner into the next yard, I saw two strange creatures. One of them had a very kind and gracious look, but the other was the most fearful monster you can imagine. You should have seen him.”

The Mouse went on, “On the head of the fearful one and in front of his neck hung pieces of raw red meat. He walked about restlessly, tearing up the ground with his toes, and beating his arms savagely against his sides. The moment he caught sight of me, he opened his pointed mouth as if to swallow me, and then he let out a piercing roar that frightened me almost to death.”

“If it had not been for that terrible monster,” the Mouse said, a little upset, “I should have made the acquaintance of the pretty creature, who looked so good and gentle. He had thick, velvety fur, a meek face, and a look that was very modest, though his eyes were bright and shining. As he looked at me, he waved his fine long tail and smiled. I’m sure he was just about to speak to me when the monster I have told you about let out a screaming yell, and I ran for my life.”

“My son,” said the Mother Mouse, “that gentle-looking creature you saw was none other than the Cat. Under his kindly appearance, he bears a **grudge** against every one of us. He eats us. As for the other, despite his fierce look, he wouldn’t harm you in the least. So be thankful, my child, that you escaped with your life.”

- ③ 46. What is the moral of this fable?
- ① Don’t just follow the crowd.
 - ② A friend in need is a friend indeed.
 - ③ Do not trust outward appearance alone.
 - ④ One man’s pleasure may be another’s pain.
- ② 47. Who is the fearful creature that the young Mouse was trying to describe to his mother?
- ① The Dog.
 - ② The Cock.
 - ③ The Goat.
 - ④ The Swan.
- ④ 48. Which of the following is NOT the young Mouse’s description of the Cat?
- ① A fine long tail.
 - ② Thick, velvety fur.
 - ③ A very gracious look.
 - ④ A pair of dim, meek eyes.
- ③ 49. What is true about the young Mouse’s adventures?
- ① On his trip, he met four different animals.
 - ② He travelled together with his mother Mouse.
 - ③ He got attracted and wanted to make friends with the Cat.
 - ④ He ran away the moment he saw the fierce-looking creature.
- ③ 50. Which of the following is closest in meaning to the word **grudge**?
- ① Faith.
 - ② Secret.
 - ③ Hatred.
 - ④ Interest.