

經濟部所屬事業機構 104 年新進職員甄試試題

類別：全部類別

科目：共同科目(國文、英文)

壹、國文：論文寫作：100 分(請在答案卷作答，必須抄題)

寫作題目：鼎新與革故

【參考範例】

鼎新與革故

人可以不往上爬，卻總得往前走，如果有什麼身不由己，就是無力抵抗的改變了！唯一不變的真理就是「變」，世界總在變化中找尋永無止盡的可能。變則新，新即告別，所以我們才存在著。這是世界的步調，也是我們所踏上的同一種步調。只是新的旅程中，我們還得丟棄舊的沉重包袱，才能走得長遠，走得輕鬆。所以我們需要開始新的心跳，結束舊的呼吸，才能擁有揮別的氧氣，然後我們活著，真真切切地活著。

鼎新是為了改變，惟有改變才能帶來可能。「鼎」字本就有穩立之意，以新為立，才看得見可能。一味駐足曾經，也許讓人心安，但更多的卻是不安。曾經，我也將平靜無波的安穩人生視為一個夢想，因此日復一日地在生活裡重播著同樣的劇情，期許、失望、再期許、再失望。生命彷彿在一成不變的循環裡漸漸失去存在感，再也察覺不到生而為人的喜樂。吃一樣的早餐，走一樣的路，坐一樣的位子，看一樣的窗外，一切的一樣最後只換來空虛的不真實感。也許命運的困蹇也是一種祝福，在千篇一律的乏味生活裡，只有那句話讓我食之有味——「做點不一樣的事吧，換個方式踏出步伐，才會知道什麼是可能。」只是在前進之前，我還得放下，放下陳舊的過去，我想重新裝入行囊的，是告別後的全新風景，所以，我得放下。

革故是為了告別，惟有告別才能帶來新生。「革」字本就是去除之意，此刻我卻覺得它更像每一次不得不的慎重告別。告別是需要勇氣的，也許曾經的生活態度並不是不好，只是不再適合，距離是人生中最好的導師，我們都歷經不安與挫折，並鼓起勇氣克服後才會知道自己的能耐，將自己抽離舒適圈、一次又一次的踏入陌生環境，在經過時間的淬鍊後，成長為自己過去從未想過的樣貌。所以我放棄的吃了無數次的蛋餅，放棄了走過無數次的筆直大道，放棄了坐過無數次的角落位子，也放棄了看過無數次的窗外風景，我想在改變裡看見可能，在可能裡尋找存在的證明，我要我的存在不再是理所當然，而是磨礪後的璀璨，衝擊後的耀眼。人生本就該如浪花，窮盡一生去追尋一處又一處的礁岩，然後一次又一次分步故深的迎向，換一秒又一秒的絕美剎那，這，才是我要的人生。

不能改變的叫做命運，可以改變的叫作態度。其實我們的人生並不完全操之於天，只是你是否願意爭取主導的權力。怎樣的心，讓你張開怎樣的雙眼，然後，你會看見那樣的世界。生命從來就不只是是非題，我們擁有作答的權利，就必須記得踏出的每一步都該有新的意義，在慎重的告別中向不再需要的過往說聲再見，以無畏的心，邁出生命中每一步慎重的前進，未來，我來了！

貳、英文：單選題 40 題，每題 2.5 分、共 100 分(答錯有倒扣，請詳閱注意事項 4)

一、字彙、慣用語、文法

- (B) 1. The whole affair is an outrage and the authorities have done nothing to _____ it.
(A)prepare (B)prevent (C)prefer (D)prejudice
- (C) 2. The company has _____ a million dollars on hardware and software to upgrade its computer equipment.
(A)cost (B)taken (C)spent (D)lent
- (A) 3. Salt and sugar are usually used to _____ food.
(A)preserve (B)chop (C)differentiate (D)upgrade
- (C) 4. The government promised a substantial reduction in the _____ of greenhouse gases.
(A)decision (B)incision (C)emission (D)permission
- (D) 5. It is _____ to fear Friday the 13th. Some people call it superstition.
(A)inadvertent (B)indigenous (C)important (D)irrational
- (A) 6. In winter, many refugees near the coast have to take _____ in caves.

- (A)shelter (B)effect (C)advantage (D)notice
- (D) 7. Alcohol and drugs have _____ effect on young people.
(A)beneficial (B)ethical (C)patriarchal (D)detrimental
- (C) 8. It is not appropriate to use any _____ language in front of children.
(A)eloquent (B)insightful (C)vulgar (D)potential
- (D) 9. Before the baseball game, the coach attempted to _____ his players with an inspiring pep talk.
(A)jeopardize (B)humiliate (C)interrogate (D)motivate
- (D) 10. Typhoon Soudelora _____ across Taiwan and made great damage this August.
(A)flew (B)swaddled (C)stumbled (D)swept
- (B) 11. Although I am racking my _____, I just can't think of the password.
(A)hands (B)brains (C)feet (D)minds
- (D) 12. Years later, in _____, Steve Jobs realizes that he made the right decision—to drop out of college to start a business.
(A)accordance (B)addition (C)relation (D)retrospect
- (B) 13. The Greeks are _____ Germans and others to help them out.
(A)finding out (B)looking to (C)making up (D)taking in
- (A) 14. None of the jewelry _____ missing. Therefore, she was very satisfied and calm.
(A)was (B)is (C)are (D>were
- (B) 15. The influence of the financial tsunami in 2008 was tremendous. The stock markets tumbled _____.
(A)upside down (B)across the board
(C)back and forth (D)inside out
- (D) 16. _____, the new government has done nothing but talk.
(A)In future (B)At once (C)On average (D)So far
- (A) 17. Kevin decided to still apply for the graduate programs in the US, _____ that he might not get into one because of his below average TOFEL score.
(A)knowing (B)knew (C)knows (D)to know
- (B) 18. Although we are spending a lot now, the new system will save us more money _____.
(A)in the shore run (B)in the long run
(C)long story short (D)a long shot
- (D) 19. John works very hard _____ get promotion.
(A)to account to (B)in response to
(C)to around to (D)in order to
- (A) 20. In June, _____ Snowden was dominating the headlines, this cybersecurity company quickly raised an additional \$3.5 million.
(A)just as (B)even if (C)as much (D)too often
- (C) 21. A good way to keep your feelings of anxiety _____ is to meditate, relax, and calm yourself down.
(A)on top (B)under rug (C)at bay (D)off hand
- (C) 22. In February, China's monthly box office receipts actually surpassed _____ in the U.S.
(A)what (B)there (C)those (D)them
- (B) 23. I enjoy reading Harry Potter series as the story plot is really creative and _____.
(A)interest (B)interesting (C)interested (D)interests

- (A) 24. I have waited in front of this store for 2 hours _____ my friends finally show up.
(A)until (B)unless (C)while (D)since
- (A) 25. If John _____ satisfied with his TOEIC score, he wouldn't be taking it again.
(A)were (B)is (C)was (D)are

二、克漏字

Rome is Italy's capital and largest city. While history reverberates all around, modern life is lived to the __26__. Rome is Italy's political and religious center. The twin presence of government and Catholic Church dominates the city. Rome also has astonishing artistic heritage. The city has always drawn the top artists of the day, and the result is a city awash with __27__ treasures. Walking in the city, without even trying, you'll come __28__ masterpieces by the giants of the artistic pantheon—sculptures by Michelangelo, canvases by Caravaggio, Raphael frescoes and fountains by Bernini. __29__, you can relax in the city's Mediterranean rhythms while idling around the picturesque streets. You may __30__ hours at streetside cafes or just watch people passing on pretty piazzas. You will never get bored in this great city.

- (C) 26. (A)fill (B)low (C)full (D)end
- (A) 27. (A)priceless (B)bizarre (C)dreadful (D)abysmal
- (B) 28. (A)in (B)across (C)in front of (D)behind
- (D) 29. (A)At first (B)However (C)Nonetheless (D)Finally
- (C) 30. (A)tighten up (B)pull together (C)while away (D)get up

Norway and Sweden are locked in a tug-of-war __31__ dozens of lorries that cross the border each day carrying loads of precious cargo—garbage. Sweden is conscientious __32__ sorting and recycling its waste and is in the rare __33__ of lacking garbage for its incineration centres, which produce enough electricity for 250,000 homes and heat for 950,000 homes. __34__, it has imported around two million tonnes of waste per year, __35__ from neighbouring Norway but also from Britain, the Netherlands, Finland, Denmark and Ireland.

- (C) 31. (A)above (B)upon (C)over (D)with
- (D) 32. (A)in time of (B)with aim at (C)until it goes for (D)when it comes to
- (B) 33. (A)condition (B)position (C)sensation (D)transition
- (A) 34. (A)As a result (B)By chance (C)In response (D)For some reason
- (B) 35. (A)valuably (B)primarily (C)miserably (D)deceivingly

三、閱讀測驗

Weather seems to be the most important factor dictating the severity of forest fires. Hot, dry weather lowers the moisture content of fuel. Once a fire has started, wind would become influential concerning oxygen supply and the rate of spread. Other important factors include forest types and forest conditions. For example, fire is more likely to occur in conifers than in hardwoods; slash-covered or brushy areas are especially **hazardous** because the

rate at which combustion consumes fuel is related to fuel volume or surface area.

Some fires are caused by lightening; others are caused by people. Those caused by people may be accidental or intentional. Regional differences exist regarding the causes of fire. For example, fires in Rocky Mountains present a different picture from the fires in the South. 70 percent of the fires in the former area are caused by lightening, whereas intentional fires take up to 40 percent in the later.

- (C) 36. What is the main topic of the passage?
(A) How to reduce the chance of forest fires
(B) Ways to differentiate types of forest fires
(C) Discuss the conditions of forest fires
(D) How to utilize weather information to predict the possibility of forest fires
- (D) 37. It can be concluded from this passage that
(A) there aren't many people living in Rocky Mountain area.
(B) there are more fires in hardwood forests than in pine forests.
(C) winter is the worst season for fires.
(D) fire prevention techniques vary from region to region.
- (A) 38. What does "hazardous" mean?
(A) dangerous (B) fast (C) hot (D) secure
- (C) 39. The paragraph following the passage would most likely be about
(A) the cause of hot dry weather.
(B) the various uses of hardwoods.
(C) methods of controlling fires.
(D) the geographical differences between Rocky Mountain Area and the South.
- (B) 40. Which magazine might publish this article?
(A) Entertainment Weekly (B) National Geographic
(C) Sports Illustrated (D) New Parent Magazine