代號: 50120-50520 50720-51120

51320-51420 頁次:4-1

103年公務人員特種考試警察人員考試 103年公務人員特種考試一般警察人員考試 103年特種考試交通事業鐵路人員考試試題

等	别	:	三等	鄭 察	人	旨	老試
71	71.1	•		三 次	/ 🔪	77	7 020

科:行政警察人員、外事警察人員(選試英語)、刑事警察人員、公共安全人員、犯罪防治人員預防組、交通警察人員交通組、交通警察人員電訊組、警察資訊管理人員、刑事鑑識人員、國境警察人員、警察法制人員、行政管理人員 類

目:中華民國憲法與警察專業英文

座號:_____ 考試時間:2小時

※注意:禁止使用電子計算器。

甲、申論題部分: (25分)

(→)不必抄題,作答時請將試題題號及答案依照順序寫在申論試卷上,於本試題上作答者,不予計分。 □請以藍、黑色鋼筆或原子筆在申論試卷上作答。

一、中翻英: (10分)

在臺灣,經過民間團體十多年來的努力,廢除死刑現在已經成為討論人權時重要的議題 之一。這個議題超越黨派,討論很多,但共識很少,因為它直接碰觸到關乎公平正義和 生命尊嚴的道德核心價值。

二、英文作文: (15分)

依據任務的性質及工作的地點,警察有許多不同的種類。請以一篇長約 200 字的短文, 敘述你最想當那一種警察,可說明工作性質、須具備何種條件、主要的挑戰或成就等。

乙、測驗題部分: (75分)

代號:2501

(一)本試題為單一選擇題,請選出<u>一個正確或最適當的答案,複選作答者,該題不予計分。</u>

二共60題,每題1.25分,須用2B鉛筆在試卡上依題號清楚劃記,於本試題或申論試卷上作答者,不予計分。

1 從歷史的演進可以看出,現代憲法是以何者為核心內容?

(A)政治體制的確立

(B)立國的精神

(C)基本人權的保障

(D)憲法的變遷

公務員違法侵害人民之權利,應依法律負一定責任,其責任不包括:

(A) 民事上損害賠償

(B)依刑法受到訴追

(C)經法定程序罷免

(D)依考績法為懲處

我國憲法第 8 條規定,人民因犯罪嫌疑被逮捕、拘禁後,至遲於多久時間內,須將被逮捕、拘禁之人, 移送該管法院審問?

(B) 5 天

(C) 3 天

(D) 1 天

- 有關人民除現役軍人外,不受軍事審判之敘述,下列何者錯誤?
 - (A)軍事審判機關所行使者,亦屬國家刑罰權之一種,具司法權之性質
 - (B)司法審判與軍事審判兩種刑事訴訟程序,在本質上並無不同
 - (C)人民之自由、權利所受之損害,不因受害人係屬依刑事訴訟法或依軍事審判法受理之案件而有異,均 得依法向國家請求賠償
 - (D)軍校學生應視同現役軍人,一律接受軍事審判
- 有關姓名權之敘述,下列何者正確?
 - (A)屬於憲法明文列舉規定保障的範圍
- (B)屬於憲法未明文列舉規定保障的範圍

(C)不屬於憲法保障的範圍

(D)屬於憲法隱私權保障的範圍

依地方制度法之規定,下列何者為公法人?

(B) 市政府

(C) I品

(D)區公所

下列何者不是地方自治立法機關?

(A)直轄市議會

(B)縣議會

(C)鄉鎮市民代表會

(D)省諮議會

- 下列何者,非我國憲法關於土地所採之基本國策?
 - (A)中華民國領土內之土地屬於全體國民
 - (B)附著於土地之礦,及經濟上可供公眾利用之天然力,屬於國家所有
 - (C)十地價值非因施以勞力資本而增加者,國家應無償強制徵收
 - (D)國家對於土地之分配與整理,應以扶植自耕農及自行使用土地人為原則

下列何者非用來指稱法律?

(B) 通則

(C)規則

(D)條例

司法程序中,「提審票」應由何機關核發? (A)警察機關

(B)檢察署

(C)監察院

(D) 法院

如果有法律規定,雇主對受僱者之退休、資遣、離職及解僱,不得因性別或性傾向而有差別待遇,是為 11 了落實何項基本權利?

(A) 選舉權

10

(B)平等權

(C)生存權

(D)財產權

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(B)全國不分區及僑居國外國民之立法委員依政黨名單投票選舉之,由獲得百分之五以上政黨選舉票之政 黨依得票比率選出之

(D)國會意志統一,制衡行政部門

(C)連選得連任

(A)立法委員任期 4 年

29

(C)避免一院制可能的專橫或腐化

(D)於每屆任滿前 4 個月內,依規定選出新任立法委員

依憲法增修條文第4條規定,有關立法委員之選舉,下列敘述何者錯誤?

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30		憲法修正案於何機關提出	?			
	(A)監察院與立法院	(B)司法院	(C)立法院	(D)行政院		
31	以下何者為憲法所禁止?					
	(A)監察委員並任監察院院		(B)立法委員兼任內政部部	長		
32	(C)政務委員兼外交部部長 下別何種立法委員之產生	: :方式,係完全依政黨比例	(D)大法官並任司法院院長 代表知器中 2			
32	(A)區域立法委員 (B) 区域立法委員	(B)婦女保障名額	(C)自由地區山地原住民	m倭居岡外岡民		
33	法官於具體個案審判時,					
	(A)司法院大法官解釋	®法律	(C)憲法	(D)行政命令		
34	下列何者不是司法院之權			(m) / 775(III / 127)		
25	(A)公務員懲戒 佐司法院釋字第 442 駐艇	(B)犯罪惧查 ?罂,下列何耂北熙舆治》	(C)統一解釋法律命令	(D)解釋意法 多之能之理由 2		
35	似可宏阮梓子弟 442	深釋,下列何者非選舉訴訟 J度及相關程序,屬立法機	休—番終紀且个侍矩起丹? 關白由形成節圍	新之 <u>部之</u> 埋田 :		
	(B)選舉訴訟重在公益之維		99 口 口////A平CE			
	(C)現行選舉、罷免訴訟採					
	(D)公職人員任期有一定之)			
36		?釋,下列何者不應成為司				
	(A)與審理程序有關之原則 (C)與審理程序有關之技術	性事項 性事項	(B)與審理程序有關之細節 (D)有關司法行政事務之事			
37	依司法院釋字第 175 號解] [釋之見解,司法院就其所				
	(A)報請總統諮商立法院提		(B)應由立法委員以立法委	員名義提出		
	(C)自行向立法院提出		(D)應由行政院代為提出			
38	依憲法增修條文規定,考	試院考試委員應如何產生		マロ 辛 ケ ヘ ウ		
	(A)由總統提名,經行政院 (C)由總統提名,經立法院	同意仕命之 同章任命之	(B)由總統提名,經監察院 (D)由總統提名,經國民大			
39		何者非屬監察院之職權?	四面認即是一个程图以入	自问总压叩之		
	(A)審計權	(B)同意權	(C)彈劾權	(D)糾舉權		
40	我國「公職人員財產申報					
4.1		(B)監察院	(C)考試院	(D)行政院		
41	from their employee		hecks. More and more com	panies now require these tests		
		(B) responsible	(C) notorious	(D) potential		
42	Since every person has a u	inique set of fingerprints, fi	ngerprinting has been used	by the police to people		
	who have been to certain cr	rime scenes.				
12	(A) disarm		(C) replace			
43	The news reporters were a scene.	dvised by the police not to	put their lives in by	moving any closer to the fire		
	(A) challenge	(B) misdemeanor	(C) deliberation	(D) jeopardy		
44				forensic scientist tested it by		
	using different kinds of che					
4.5	(A) represent		(C) calculate			
45	scooters and NT\$1,800 for		e walking through a crossir	ng, the is NT\$1,200 for		
	(A) penalty	(B) bail	(C) indictment	(D) warrant		
46				er safe return was caught and		
	of kidnapping.	-		-		
4.5	(A) guaranteed		(C) released			
47		s a measure by which a perso (B) home stay		(D) house stay		
48				official capacity for personal		
10	gain.	te notes of other governing	iontar employee acts in an	official capacity for personal		
	(A) Government corruption	(B) Labor trafficking				
49		can be reduced by t	he mirrors properly and che	ecking them at least every 15		
	seconds.	(D) transforming	(C) unaredina	(D) decoration		
50	(A) adjusting A: What is a?	(B) transferring	(C) upgrading	(D) decorating		
50	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	start of a shift where super	rvisors take attendance. insi	pect uniforms and equipment,		
	inform the oncoming shift of any outstanding incidents that may have occurred, inform officers of suspects to					
	be looking out for, relate	any law or procedural chan	ges, and so on.	•		
	(A) roll out	(B) name-calling	(C) roll call	(D) workshop		

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51	China (P.R.C.) and some f	from Vietnam, Cambodi	a, and Thailand for sexu	mostly from the People's Republic of all and labor Women and girls				
	are recruited through fraud		•	0 00 0				
	(A) importation	(B) exportation	(C) explosion	(D) exploitation				
52	•			another for purpose to ransom				
	shall be sentenced to death	*	*	· ·				
	(A) excel	(B) expatriate	(C) extract	(D) extort				
53	of individuals involv			nstantial, along with the interview and s, witnesses, or suspects in the incident				
	under investigation.							
	(A) investment		(C) interrogation	•				
54				the future. This is the consequence of				
	new rules to fight money which were adopted in the European Parliament by a large majority.							
	(A) laundering	(B) trafficking	(C) gambling	(D) transaction				
55				fourth nuclear plant be stopped. Police				
	used water early on Monday to disperse thousands of demonstrators blocking a main route in Taiwan's							
	capital, Taipei.							
	(A) borough	(B) bullets	(C) cannon	(D) batons				
計同	答第 56 題至第 60 題:							
		essional nolice denartme	nts grew around the Un	ited States, women held few positions.				
			•	1909 social worker and minister Alice				
	•	•		female policewomen. With the support				
			•	ber 12, 1910, Wells became the first				
				y to telephone call boxes, a rule book,				
	first aid book. Wells even	•	_	•				
		•		public recreation places women and				
	<u>~</u>	_	-	-				
	_	_	-	October 1912 two other women were				
	-		•	es had hired female police officers. By				
		-nine policewomen and	their duties expanded to	o criminal investigations in addition to				
patro		11	(' 1 D - 1'	A 1015 1 f 1-1 d				
				Association in 1915 and founded the				
				subject of a biographical film entitled				
				d to the work of female police officers				
	18. After 30 years of service		d died in 1957.					
56	What was the first paragra							
	(A) Why Ms. Well wanted (B) How Ms. Wells became							
	(C) What it was like to be a	•						
	(D) Whom Ms. Wells would turn to when she needed help.							
57	What was Ms. Well's job							
	(A) Teaching at a local coll		(B) Doing criminal					
	(C) Patrolling on the street.		(D) Working with f	emale inmates.				
58	What was the impact of W							
	(A) More female police offi			ad been drastically reduced.				
	(C) Policewomen got to des	sign their own uniforms.	(D) Women felt safe	er to stay in public places.				
59	According to the passage,	which of the following s	statements about Ms. We	ells is NOT true?				
	(A) She was given the power	er to arrest a suspect.						
	(B) She was previously trai	(B) She was previously trained as a minister.						
		(C) She was enthusiastic in all kinds of political activities.						
	(D) She was sworn in by the	_						
60	What can be inferred from	_						

(C) No one understood how vulnerable to crime women and children could be.
(D) Women like Wells helped pave the way for the female officers of today.

(B) Women of Well's time earned less than men did working as police officers.

 $(\mbox{\sc A})$ The duties of early female officers were more of a social worker.