

公職王歷屆試題 (103 臺灣土地銀行新進人員招考)

情感，也許來自於我的父母。我的父親是一個樂善好施的人，他一生缺錢，但他沒缺過笑聲。」(節選自利奧·巴士卡利《愛·生活與學習》)

上文中「他一生缺錢，但他沒缺過笑聲。」表現作者父親充滿何種情味？

- ①與人為善 ②成人之美 ③知足常樂 ④慈悲喜捨

- ① 13. 「是的，我要結婚了，跟一個你根本沒聽說過，也想像不到的女孩結婚。她懂得實在不多，剛剛好夠懂得如何用更多的信任讓我誠實，而不是以猜忌、揭露使我羞辱。」(節選自楊照《軍旅札記》)文中「她懂得實在不多，剛剛好夠懂得如何用更多的信任讓我誠實」表現作者與女友之間充滿何種貞定情感？

- ①相知相許 ②相安無事 ③相依為命 ④相濡以沫

- ③ 14. 有關文句的語意，下列何者具有層層遞進表現方式？

- ①筆在手，畫在目，淚在兩岸臨風
②我沒有風，沒有雨，沒有淒切的樹聲
③讀書為考試，考試為升學，升學為留美
④讀家書的心情，宜狂哭，宜痛飲，宜擂鼓

- ② 15. 依現行公文程式條例規定，對總統有所呈請或報告時，應使用下列何種公文書？

- ①令 ②呈 ③咨 ④函

- ② 16. 有關「函」之正文的敘述，下列何者錯誤？

- ①訂有辦理或復文期限者，應在「主旨」段內敘明
②承轉公文，不須摘敘來文要點，只須在「稿」內書寫：「照錄原文，敘至某處」字樣
③概括的期望語如「請核示」等，列入「主旨」，不可在「辦法」段內重複
④文末首長簽署，敘稿時，為簡化起見，首長職銜之下僅書「姓」，名字則以「○○」表示

- ③ 17. 下列選項，何者沒有錯別字？

- ①戰戰兢兢 ②一轟而散 ③唾手可得 ④堂目結舌

- ② 18. 有關書信結尾問候語的敘述，下列何者不恰當？

- ①對父母用「敬請 福安」 ②對商界長輩用「敬請 撰安」
③對商界平輩用「順請 大安」 ④對母校師長用「恭請 誨安」

- ③ 19. 下列標語，何者不適合用於「訴求工業安全」？

- ①一點小漏氣，造成大危機 ②操作不專心，傷害伴你身
③把清潔還給大地，把健康留給大家 ④管線器具維護好，安全無虞性能高

- ① 20. 下列題辭，何者適合用於「慶賀商店開業」？

- ①駿業宏開 ②妙手回春 ③樂善好施 ④暮鼓晨鐘

- ③ 21. 下列選項，何者不是外語音譯的詞彙？

- ①派對 ②駭客 ③麵包 ④幽默

- ④ 22. 民國103年干支紀年為甲午，則民國110年干支紀年為：

- ①乙未 ②丙寅 ③庚午 ④辛丑

- ③ 23. 「胸中存灼見，眼底辨秋毫」的對聯，適合張貼於下列何種店家？

- ①米店 ②銀樓 ③眼鏡行 ④傢俱行

- ② 24. 有關喪葬用語的敘述，下列何者錯誤？

- ①得年：往生者卒年三十歲以下 ②未亡人：妻子去世，丈夫的自稱
③先嚴：對他人稱自己已去世的父親 ④棘人：居父母喪者的自稱

- ② 25. 有關規章用語的敘述，下列何者錯誤？

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- ①應：是「應當」，肯定非如此不可的意思，毫無通融餘地
②得：是「可以」，與「應」相似，仍有強制性，不過語氣略微和緩
③但：通常稱為「但書」，原則既已確定如有例外，則用「但」字開頭
④均：兩個以上之項目(人、事、機關等)，予以同等看待的情況時使用

貳、英文【第26-50題，每題2分，共計25題，佔50分】

一、字彙測驗【請依照句子前後文意，選出最適當的答案】

- ① 26. I don't need any _____. I can do everything on my own.
①assistance ②identity ③postage ④opportunity
- ④ 27. Don't use such _____ language on formal occasions, such as a job interview. It's rude.
①typical ②marvelous ③sufficient ④offensive
- ③ 28. Drunk driving is a serious _____ of traffic laws and the penalty could be severe.
①defense ②harmony ③violation ④circulation
- ④ 29. Over 30% of all the _____ land of the country has been used to build factories, so shortage of food crops in the near future is expected.
①sterile ②remote ③exotic ④agricultural
- ② 30. In a _____ populated district, life is more convenient but housing is often very expensive.
①dimly ②densely ③bitterly ④randomly
- ① 31. The manager, who obviously lacks leadership, must be replaced right away so as to _____ the working morale.
①boost ②corrupt ③enforce ④overlook
- ③ 32. As a hostage, I had no _____ but give the robber all my cash and jewelry, hoping that he wouldn't kill me.
①gratitude ②enthusiasm ③alternative ④qualification
- ② 33. Maria lost her _____ and yelled at the waiter when he dropped the food on her lap.
①solitude ②composure ③revenue ④melancholy

二、文法測驗【請在下列各題中選出最適當的答案】

- ① 34. Aspirin can be poisonous when _____ in excessive amounts.
①taken ②taking ③is taken ④to be taken
- ④ 35. However attractive the two job offers seem to me, I decided to pursue further study abroad and accept _____ of them after lengthy consideration.
①no ②any ③either ④neither
- ① 36. _____ the consumer demand for ivory, many African elephants are being slaughtered ruthlessly.
①Due to ②Regardless of
③Because ④Despite the fact that
- ④ 37. I didn't know you were asleep. Otherwise, I _____ so much noise.
①won't make ②didn't make
③hadn't made ④wouldn't have made
- ④ 38. Terry is engaged in several business ventures, _____ profitable.
①none of them are ②but none of them being
③only one of them is ④only one of which is
- ③ 39. In order to make the discussion easier, Professor Lirecommended our class _____ into 6 groups.
①to divide ②being divided ③be divided ④to be divided

③ 40. I can't decide _____ take a year off from work and travel around the world.

① should I

② that I should

③ whether or not

④ whether should I

三、克漏字測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

People make judgments about the world and rely on their internal perspectives to determine right from wrong. When asked if two and two equal four, those with an understanding of 41 will most likely agree that the answer is four. However, when placed in a group, people tend to act 42 from what they do as individuals and often feel pressured to conform despite what they know to be true. For instance, if everyone suddenly began saying that two and two equal five, those who know better might feel pressured to 43 the truth they know.

The result from a famous experiment conducted by social psychologist Solomon Asch revealed much about how people behave when 44 by a group. In the experiment, groups of students were invited to participate in a "vision test." However, what was being tested was not vision but 45 the way individuals responded to social pressures. The test placed one unsuspecting student in a room full of others who agreed to lie about what they saw on an eye chart. When asked to choose between what they truly saw and what the group saw, 32% of the participants conformed to the opinion of the group.

④ 41. ① linguistics

② astronomy

③ chemistry

④ mathematics

③ 42. ① calmly

② secretly

③ differently

④ conservatively

② 43. ① tell

② betray

③ accept

④ exaggerate

① 44. ① influenced

② imitated

③ expressed

④ related

① 45. ① instead

② still

③ even

④ neither

四、閱讀測驗【請依照段落上下文意，選出最適當的答案】

Millions of people, both male and female, undergo cosmetic surgery every year. Modern plastic surgeons can alter almost any aspect of physical appearance, from facial features to body shape. While some cosmetic surgery is done for medical reasons, many other procedures are voluntary. Weighing the pros and cons before having cosmetic surgery can help people make a right decision.

For some, having cosmetic surgery can be vital to confidence levels and self-image. If you have a physical feature that you've spent years wishing were different or that has a recognizable impact on your daily life or health, this is usually an indication that it is something you truly desire to change. However, obsession over a specific facial or body feature can indicate mental health issues, and therapy might be a better option than surgery.

Another big benefit comes to those who have health issues related to their appearances that bother them. Some women with very large breasts experience excruciating back pain that a breast reduction can reduce significantly. A nose job can potentially reduce sinus infections, and the removal of breast tissue in men can lower the risk of cancer in that tissue. These are just a few of the health problems that can be alleviated through cosmetic surgery.

Cosmetic surgery is still surgery and shouldn't be taken lightly. The potential for complications exists, just as for any other operation. Pain is a significant drawback to plastic surgery, and recovery times can be as long as six months in some cases. Some patients may be at risk for severe reactions to anesthesia or may develop health problems such as hemorrhaging as a

result of their surgery.

Sometimes the surgery doesn't produce the results the patient desires. This is often a problem with expectations, not with the skill of the surgeon. Expecting unrealistic results, such as that surgery will make you look like a movie star or automatically solve all of your dating problems, can be a significant drawback to having cosmetic procedures. Besides, cosmetic surgery can be expensive and is usually not covered by medical insurance. There may also be a financial loss due to time taken off work for recovery.

- ② 46. According to the passage, what can be inferred about cosmetic surgery ?
- ① Much more women than men would like to try it.
 - ② Many people take it out of their own accord instead of being forced to.
 - ③ It has been able to change any aspect of one's appearances since it was invented.
 - ④ Obsession with a certain body feature adequately explains why people take cosmetic surgery.
- ④ 47. What is mentioned in the passage as a reason for cosmetic surgery ?
- ① To be discovered by a talent scout.
 - ② To win a beauty contest.
 - ③ To find a better job.
 - ④ To improve one's ego.
- ① 48. Which of the following best summarizes the third paragraph ?
- ① Cosmetic surgery can help relieve one's health problems.
 - ② Women with large breasts had better take a breast reduction procedure.
 - ③ Those who suffer from sinus infections should have a nose surgery.
 - ④ Cosmetic surgery helps to lower the risk of breast cancer.
- ③ 49. Which of the following problems of cosmetic surgery is NOT mentioned in the passage ?
- ① Patients might develop allergies because of anesthesia.
 - ② Patients might get very disappointed due to their unrealistic expectations.
 - ③ Patients might get infected due to poor medical equipment.
 - ④ Patients might suffer from pain and spend a long time healing the wound.
- ④ 50. Which of the following best describes the author's attitude towards cosmetic surgery ?
- ① It's risky, so don't take it.
 - ② It really enhances one's appearances, so it is worthwhile after all.
 - ③ It merely satisfies one's vanity and doesn't help much in one's life.
 - ④ It has both benefits and drawbacks, so people must make their own decisions.