

經濟部所屬事業機構 102 年新進職員甄試試題

類別：全部類別

科目：共同科目(國文、英文)

壹、國文：論文寫作：

寫作題目：全球化與在地化

處在變化多端的時代裏，為求生存就當致力改變原狀，既不墨守成規，亦不敝帚自珍，要永無止境地創新，才能累積豐富的經驗，加速成長的腳步；也惟有不斷地充實自我，推陳出新，身肩傳承，接受外在，才足以迎合全面的需求，脫胎換骨，贏得嶄新而勝利的契機。

無庸置疑的，內在條件與外在因素是開創人類高度文明的兩大要素，二者非但不相互悖離、牽掣，更且還相輔相成、交替激發。事實上，在地化的傳承並非是蹈常襲故、食古不化，而是要去蕪存菁、繼往開來；外地化的包容亦非僅為了追求時尚、標新立異，而是致力於擴展內涵、講求多元。舉凡當今高科技的先進國家，無一不是立足於此二項重要礎石而躍昇於世界舞台之上！

以實例而言，台灣在經濟的發展過程中，雖然曾因過去的「知識聚集」與「製造優勢」，創造了第一次的「經濟奇蹟」，不過隨著近年來數位化、全球化的風起雲湧，資金、人才、資源的全球性流動，已經讓台灣的知識聚集及製造優勢被其他新興開發中國家所取代，尤其邁入知識經濟時代，台灣面臨缺乏特色商品競爭優勢的危機，不得不尋找另一條出路。而整合台灣的智慧與文化魅力，結合新的創意，學習世界一流新知，並將其應用於產品發展或生活品質與美學中，不啻是諸多產業煥發新生機、新潛能與新商機的關鍵策略，既能創造就業機會，研發新產品，促進經濟成長，同時也能讓世人一窺各項產業的新發展型態。

文化之領域甚廣，其遞演之過程亦甚複雜，故推究文化失調之病因甚多；但仍可窮究本原，舉其犖犖大者，作為針砭之參考。首先由於社會轉型，工商發達，人際關係廣大為國際關係，在文化交流之餘，對傳統觀念多所衝擊，而世俗又多不能辨析過濾，以致價值觀念混淆。其次觀念混淆，以致政策與生活脫節，主政多偏於有形建設，不知文化不能孤之於生活之外，否則無法培養薰陶，潛移默化，以提升生活水平。故今後，如何厚國邦本，締造文化大國，即當繼往開來，兼籌並顧，齊頭發展，讓前人的知識更加累積，個人的智慧更為豐碩，為人類的永續生存奠定無可動搖之磐石！

貳、英文

一、字彙

- (B) 1. Did you _____ Japan for pleasure or on business?
(A)answer (B)visit (C)repay (D)obey
- (A) 2. Everyone in the department is supposed to _____ suggestions for the project.
(A)contribute (B)continue (C)convince (D)contradict
- (B) 3. He earned more than 3 million dollars by undertaking a commercially _____ venture.
(A)judicial (B)lucrative (C)fortunate (D)collective
- (D) 4. The rope was getting loose, so she tried to _____ the rope by pulling on it.
(A)relax (B)remind (C)trace (D)tighten
- (A) 5. I have trouble seeing the sign ahead clearly now because lots of dust is _____ in the sky.
(A)floating (B)entering (C)breathing (D)showing
- (A) 6. Y.C. Wang passed away in 2008 at the age of 91 as a business _____ with few rivals in Taiwan.
(A)icon (B)news (C)deal (D)card
- (C) 7. Mary likes to talk to her neighbor a lot. They often have a good _____ over the garden fence.
(A)network (B)sorrow (C)gossip (D)postage

公職王歷屆試題 (102 台電甄試)

- (D) 8. My uncle has a big beautiful house, which has twenty rooms crowded with delicate _____.
(A)longitudes (B)boundaries (C)guidelines (D)ornaments
- (D) 9. He is not a punctual person. Worst of all, he always gives _____ excuses for being late.
(A)supersonic (B)colloquial (C)clinical (D)innumerable
- (C) 10. _____ inflation means that our wage increases soon become worth nothing.
(A)Hostile (B)Evasive (C)Rampant (D)Avid

二、文法與慣用語

- (A) 11. Marison was a scientist of unusual insight and imagination who had startling success _____ discerning new and fundamental principles well in advance of their general recognition.
(A)about (B)of (C)in (D)at
- (C) 12. Unfortunately, his _____ attacks on the ramifications of the economic policy have been undermined by his wholehearted acceptance of that policy' s underlying assumptions.
(A)damageful (B)damagible (C)damaged (D)damaging
- (D) 13. The spellings of many Old English words have been preserved in the living language, _____ their pronunciations have changed.
(A)although (B)and (C)so (D)so that
- (D) 14. A computer program can provide information _____ ways that force students to participate in learning instead of being merely recipients of knowledge.
(A)in (B)of (C)for (D)with
- (C) 15. According to statistics, human error _____ 90% of all car accidents.
(A)breaks down (B)results from (C)accounts for (D)looks to
- (C) 16. The bank will continue to transfer the interest to your current account _____ instructed otherwise.
(A)since (B)while (C)unless (D)in case
- (D) 17. The lectures have been published in book form _____ numerous requests.
(A)for lack of (B)in spite of (C)by way of (D)in response to
- (A) 18. Remember when you travel, you have to weigh carefully what you will bring with you and what you will _____.
(A)leave behind (B)confront with (C)value at (D)adjust to
- (A) 19. If the hotel _____ to withstand an earthquake, it would not have collapsed.
(A)was being built (B)had been built
(C)has built (D)were to be built
- (C) 20. Jessica, _____ when I need her, knows me very well.
(A)being an available friend (B)always available being a friend
(C)a friend being available (D)a friend who is always available

三、克漏字

With more money in people' s pockets and the rise of discount airlines, tourism is booming in the _____ 21. _____, especially in Thailand. The country is expected to _____ 22. _____ 25 million visitors this year, more than India or _____ 23. _____ of its neighbors. Some 3.3 million are arriving from China, _____ 24. _____ double the 2011 figure, according to the Bangkok-based Pacific Asia Travel Association. A few years ago Chinese tour groups kept to hotels in Pattaya or the _____ 25. _____ rings o Bangkok. Now some individuals and groups are upgrading and staying closer to the city center.

公職王歷屆試題 (102 台電甄試)

- (D) 21. (A)fact (B)headline (C)show (D)region
(B) 22. (A)follow (B)draw (C)call (D)expand
(C) 23. (A)much (B)few (C)any (D)every
(A) 24. (A)nearly (B)mostly (C)fatally (D)likely
(A) 25. (A)outer (B)safer (C)better (D)nearer

A suspended coffee is a cup of coffee paid for in advance as an anonymous act of charity. The idea was born in Italy, 26. someone who had experienced good luck would order a coffee by paying the price of two. The suspended drink 27. was reserved for someone who would not afford to pay for their own. Coffee shops in other countries have adopted the 28. to increase sales.

In April 2013, the UK arm of coffee chain Starbucks signed up for a charity initiative 29. the suspended coffee concept - to match the value of each suspended coffee with a cash donation for charity work. Other shops are 30. the idea to cover cookies and other food.

- (D) 26. (A)once (B)even (C)when (D)where
(B) 27. (A)ordering (B)ordered (C)to order (D)been ordered
(A) 28. (A)practice (B)theory (C)expertise (D)technique
(B) 29. (A)due to (B)based on (C)regarding to (D)associated with
(D) 30. (A)delivering (B)promoting (C)classifying (D)expanding

四、閱讀測驗

All over Utah, elementary-school students are joking and studying and singing and reading and fluently speaking languages not their own: French, Spanish, Chinese, and, soon, Portuguese. They are part of one of the most ambitious total-immersion language-education programs ever attempted in the U.S. It kicked off in the 2009 school year with 1,400 students in 25 schools and by this fall will include 20,000 kids in 100 schools -or 20% of all the elementary schools in the state, with nearly 95% of school districts participating up through grade 12. Competition for spots in the program is keen: families apply online before kids enter kindergarten or first grade—depending on the school district—and the ones who will participate are picked by lottery. Those who are chosen take half their subjects each day in the new language and the other half in English.

- (C) 31. According to the passage, how many foreign languages can the students speak fluently now?
(A)5 (B)4 (C)3 (D)2
- (C) 32. Based on the passage, which of the following statements is true?
(A)The students all over Utah are good at speaking several languages.
(B)The U.S. will start total-immersion language education nationwide soon.
(C)Total-immersion language-education programs began in the school year 2009.
(D)Elementary students in Utah spend half day learning a new language each day.
- (D) 33. According to the passage, how many elementary schools are there in Utah State?
(A)About 100. (B)About 300. (C)About 400. (D)About 500.
- (A) 34. Which of following best describes the ongoing language program?
(A)pioneering (B)unsuccessful (C)small-scale (D)compulsory
- (B) 35. According to the passage, how are kids chosen to take part in the program?
(A)To by lottery ticket.
(B)To rely on chances.
(C)To depend on the school district.
(D)To apply online.

I spent the first seven years of my life in a small Vietnamese town named Vung Tao. It is a community of closely bounded people who shared beliefs and ideas. We based our view of America mainly on letters from our relatives. To our community, America was a land of freedom and opportunity and also a land of great wealth. It seemed that there was paradise on Earth, after all. America was a country where no one goes hungry, everyone has wealth, and people live in harmony with each other. I know that this is a myth, yet I continue to perpetuate it.

In our small town, whenever a family got a letter from a relative in America, the letter was shared with everyone. In these letters, our relatives told us only about how good life was for them. They would mention their successes and not their problems, so that we would not worry. By revealing only the good aspects of their lives, they protected us, but as a result, our view of America was shaped falsely. Since arriving in America, I have come to understand that what was instilled in me as a child was a myth. I see that America is not only a country of wealth and riches but also a country of homelessness and poverty. Yet when I write back to Vietnam, it is of the successes in America. I know that I am helping to create for my people the same false ideas of America that I had as a child, but I think they are necessary. My people have a need for dreams. I want them to live each day knowing that there could be something better for them. I do what I can to make sure that they do not lose their dreams.

- (C) 36. The main idea of this passage is that
- (A) That America is a country where no one goes hungry is a myth.
 - (B) America is a land not only of freedom and opportunity, but of wealth.
 - (C) The false view of America is necessary for the author's people to keep dreams alive.
 - (D) America is a country not only of wealth and riches but of homelessness and poverty.
- (D) 37. Which of the statements below could you infer from this passage?
- (A) Poverty is a serious issue in America.
 - (B) People's view of America is usually false.
 - (C) American dreams play a vital role in people's success in life.
 - (D) The story we hear about America may not be correct sometimes.
- (A) 38. Why did the author feel protected when his relatives told him only about how good life was for them?
- (A) The author does not lose his dream.
 - (B) The author could increase the bond with his own people.
 - (C) The author won't feel sad about homelessness and poverty.
 - (D) The author would feel that there was paradise on Earth after all.
- (B) 39. In this passage the situation in which Vietnamese people hold false view of America is
- (A) pathetic (B) helpful (C) revealing (D) harmonious
- (A) 40. Which of the words below best reflect the meaning of the word perpetuate in the last line of the first paragraph means
- (A) keep (B) improve (C) criticize (D) encourage