

## 102 年公務人員特種考試移民行政人員考試試題

等 別：三等移民行政人員考試

類(科)別：移民行政

科 目：外國文(英文兼試移民專業英文)

### 甲、申論題部分

#### 一、翻譯：

Please translate the following passage into English.

一項調查顯示，英國人一生中有 5 年多的時間(即 1 年有 27 天)在發愁 ReallyWorried.com 諮詢網站的這項調查結果顯示，英國人最擔心的是個人健康，其次是經濟和犯罪問題。調查顯示，十八、九歲的年輕人最愛發愁，有 10% 的人一天 12 個小時都處於壓抑狀態。但令人驚訝的是，他們最擔憂的問題竟然是如何「致富」，然後才是性、教育和環境問題。這項對 2 千人進行的調查顯示，女性最擔心配偶會搞婚外情，而男性則主要擔心性的問題。他們擔心性生活不夠，或擔心自己在性生活中的表現。ReallyWorried.com 網站的創辦者 Richard Rubin 說：「調查表明，大部分英國人都很愛操心。他們不是擔心伴侶背叛這種大問題，就是擔心如何緊跟科技這種小問題。」

#### 【擬答】

A survey showed that the British spent five years among their lives, that is, 27 days a year, getting worried. The results of the survey, conducted by a consulting website, Really Worried. Com, showed that what the British worried most was their personal health. The next were the issues of economy and crime. The survey indicated that teenagers aged 18 and 19 had the highest inclination to get worried. Ten percent of the British stayed oppressive 12 hours a day. However, to our astonishment, the problem which they worried most was “how to become rich”, followed by the problems of sex, education, and the environment. A study of 2000 people indicated that what females worried most was that their spouses had extramarital affairs, while what males worried most was sex. They worried about inadequate sexual life or their performance in sexual life. Richard Rubin, the founder of the website, Really Worried.com said that this survey manifests that the majority of the British like to worry about something. They worry either about the “big” problem of their spouses’ betrayal or about the “small” problem of keeping in step with technology.

#### 二、英文寫作

Do you agree or disagree? “Television has hurt the ability of people to communicate with one another.” Please write a short and well-organized essay in about 250 words to express your own arguments supported with relevant examples.

#### 【擬答】

With the advent of television, we have more choices of entertainment in our lives. We can ease our strained minds and weary bodies by interesting programs broadcast on television. However, everything has its pros and cons. Some people criticize that television abridges the time spent with family and friends. Even so, I still assume that television is not the only and main reason to be responsible for hurting the ability of people to communicate with one another because of its convenience and diversity.

Nowadays, people are getting busier and busier on account of heavy workload and intense stress in the workplace. The easiest channel to relax and amuse ourselves is the programs on television. Television provides diverse programs for

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us to choose. Either variety shows or interview programs can help us put vexing things out of our minds temporarily. They also offer topics for us to chat with our friends or colleagues and thus enhance mutual interaction. Furthermore, the real-time reporting and nowcast make us informed of the significant things happening around us, which prevents us from being disconnected with society and helps us know the issues our friends and colleagues discuss.

As mentioned above, everything has its pros and cons. If we can make the best of the convenience and diversity provided by television, television can lubricate and promote our relationship with others rather than hurt our ability to communicate with each other.

乙、測驗題部分

- (A) 1. When going through customs, passengers carrying items above permitted customs limits and/or carrying prohibited items must \_\_\_\_ in writing.  
(A) declare (B) denounce (C) destroy (D) deploy
- (B) 2. Travelers should note that \_\_\_\_ are placed on certain agricultural products to protect community health, preserve the environment and prevent the introduction of devastating diseases to domestic plants and animals.  
(A) emphases (B) restrictions (C) provisions (D) permissions
- (D) 3. Foreign visitors who make purchases of at least NT\$3,000 on the same day from the same Tax Refund Shopping(TRS)-posted store, are eligible to apply for a(n) \_\_\_\_ of the 5% VAT paid on those purchased goods.  
(A) award (B) reward (C) amount (D) refund
- (C) 4. You may apply to \_\_\_\_ your stay if you have not committed any crimes that make you ineligible for a visa.  
(A) examine (B) exit (C) extend (D) expire
- (A) 5. Under the current National Health Insurance Act, you are required to share 30% of the monthly insurance \_\_\_\_, your employer pays for 60% of it, and the government subsidizes the remaining 10%.  
(A) premium (B) checkup (C) policy (D) document
- (D) 6. Any foreign national entering Taiwan is required to hold passport with at least six months' remaining \_\_\_\_.  
(A) blizzard (B) gravity (C) tenant (D) validity
- (C) 7. Despite being a nation of immigrants, the majority of the US citizens are rather \_\_\_\_ about immigration are sympathetic to it.  
(A) optimistic (B) passionate (C) skeptical (D) versatile
- (D) 8. When a traveler is unable to follow his/her trip, due to any medical reason, the Insurance company is required to \_\_\_\_ the patient.  
(A) alleviate (B) appropriate (C) relinquish (D) repatriate
- (C) 9. For any alien having income from sources in the Republic of China, individual income tax shall be \_\_\_\_ on the income derived from such sources in accordance with the Income Tax Act of the ROC.  
(A) reduced (B) changed (C) levied (D) dismissed
- (B) 10. The Immigration Service issues residence permits, makes decisions on \_\_\_\_, and is responsible for the processing of citizenship applications and the issue of aliens passport.  
(A) transition (B) deportation (C) submission (D) negotiation
- (B) 11. The illegal drug trade is a global black market dedicated to \_\_\_\_,

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manufacturing, distribution and sale of drugs which are subjected to drug prohibition laws.

- (A) abbreviation (B) cultivation (C) jurisdiction (D) provocation
- (B) 12. In many countries, drug smuggling carries severe penalties. These include lengthy period of \_\_\_\_, flogging and even the death penalty.  
(A) hallucination (B) incarceration (C) predilection (D) trepidation
- (D) 13. Usually permanent residents may apply for citizenship by \_\_\_\_ after a period of residency in the country concerned.  
(A) accommodation (B) expiration (C) federation (D) transient
- (A) 14. Human trafficking is a \_\_\_\_ industry. It is second only to drug trafficking as the most profitable illegal industry in the world.  
(A) lucrative (B) mediocre (C) pertinent (D) transient
- (C) 15. While societies experience \_\_\_\_ backlashes against immigration policy, U.S. history shows that new arrivals consistently pushed the nation forward.  
(A) bilateral (B) disposable (C) periodic (D) unique

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Large numbers of people pass through airports every day. This presents \_\_\_\_16\_\_\_\_ targets for terrorism and other forms of crime because of the number of people located in a particular location. Similarly, the high concentration of people on large airliners, the high death rate with attacks on aircraft, and the ability to use a hijacked airplane as a lethal weapon may provide an \_\_\_\_17\_\_\_\_ target for terrorism.

Airport security attempts to prevent any threats or potentially dangerous situations from arising or entering the country. If airport security \_\_\_\_18\_\_ succeed in this, then the chances of any dangerous situations, illegal items or threats entering into aircraft, a country or an airport are greatly \_\_\_\_19\_\_\_. As such, airport security serves several purposes: to protect the airport and country from any threatening event, to \_\_\_\_20\_\_ the traveling public that are safe, and to protect the country and the people.

- (D) 16. (A) feasible (B) futile (C) potable (D) potential
- (A) 17. (A) alluring (B) authentic (C) affordable (D) awkward
- (C) 18. (A) did (B) do (C) does (D) has
- (B) 19. (A) enhanced (B) reduced (C) endangered (D) trespassed
- (B) 20. (A) presume (B) reassure (C) sanction (D) witness