代號:2501 107年特種考試地方政府公務人員考試試題 頁次:4-1 依據我國《公民投票法》的規定,下列事項何者可以訴諸公民投票?
(A)基於物價上漲、薪水不漲,提議降低所有稅收以共體時艱(B)天災頻仍、政府救災不力,要求某知名企業家接任行政院院長(C)美國牛肉存在安全疑慮,公民一起决定是否開放美牛進口的政府應為民謀利,主張政府以公庫款項協助民眾共渡難關現行我國的選舉制度,有關「原住民立法委員」的產生方式,應是下列何者?
(A)比例代表制
(B)單一選區,絕對多數制(C)複數選區,相對多數制(D)複數選區,聯立混合制依我國現行法律的相關規定,若在今年 12 月 19 日要進行某縣縣長的選舉。若值依選項敘述判斷,下列何者自有科學權? 筝 別:五等考試 類 科:各類科 科 目:公民與英文 考試時間:1小時 座號: ※注意:(→)本試題為單一選擇題,請選出一個正確或最適當的答案,複選作答者,該題不于計分。
(□共50題,每題2分,須用2B鉛筆在試卡上依題號清楚劃記,於本試題上作答者,不予計分 你我國現行法律的相關規定,若在今年 12 月 19 日要進行某縣縣長的選舉。若僅依選項敘述判斷,下列何者具有投票權?
(2018 歲的阿花,自小即設籍在該縣,目前就讀高三
(2030 歲的阿龍,於 9 月 19 日將其戶籍遷至該縣
(2045 歲的阿成,自小即設籍在該縣,目前仍受褫奪公權宣告中
(2022 歲的喬治,是從美國來蹇學中文一年的交換學生
在我國,若有某政黨提名候選人甲參加區或立委選舉並當選,另將候選人乙列為不分區立委名單也順利當選。關後甲、乙因與該政黨理念不合而退黨,下列針對他們立委資格之敘述,何者正確?
(20年仍保有立委資格,乙則失去立委資格
(20年、乙之立委資格均不受影響
下列關於國際關係的形成與演進之敘述,何者正確?
(20年次之立委資格均不受影響
下列關於國際關係的形成與演進之敘述,何者正確?
(20年次一次世界大戰後的國際關係屬於多極體系
中共在處理香港及澳門主權問題時,提出「一國兩制」的概念,亦即一個國家兩種制度。其所指的兩種制度應為下列何者?①民主主義制度
(20年)
(20年) (三禁止使用電子計算器。 何者具有投票權? 某正義論的學者主張,一個正義的社會應重視每個人的權利公平,使處境不利者得到最大的照顧。下列 何者最符合上述的主張? (A) (憲法) 規定人民享有言論講學著作出版的自由 (B) (所得稅法) 規定人民有所得皆須繳納綜合所得稅 (C) (民法) 規定父母對於未成年子女有「保護照顧」的責任 (D) 〈建築法〉規定所有的公共建築物都須設有「無障礙設施」 內政部和臺北市政府紛紛推出社會住宅政策,由政府興建國宅,再出租給中低收入和弱勢階層。不過此 政策一推出,附近住戶因擔心房子被標籤化為貧民區,影響房價、收不到租金等,因此出現抗議聲浪。 上述現象,反應出政府在推動公共政策時所面臨的何種難題? 區對政府在推動公共政策時所面臨的何種難題? 區對逐大政策 心搭便車心態 (6)於因不足 國語運動是推廣國家頒布的標準字音、語音、語法的語文改革運動。19 世紀始於德國。國語運動雖有助 國家民族融合,並能增強國家意識,但也會因打壓少數民族方言的使用,而導致方言消失。上述國語運 動下的方言所面對的困境,最主要是因為語言在文化中扮演了何種角色? (A) 反映生活形態的差塁 (R)對生活現象賦予育該 00人類溝通與認同的工具 南韓政府重金培植的財團,看似經濟的主要推手,卻也造成財閥錢、權一把抓,貧富不均日益惡化。根 據該國 2015 年的統計數據顯示,中小企業職員的薪水,與財團員工薪水的比率由 1997 年的 80%降為 62%・據調查,每10位大學畢業生當中僅有3位有能力價還就學貸款。上文對南韓社會的描述,反映社 會階層化中的何種不平等現象? (B)社會地位 (C)文化權利 (0)社會資本 下列關於「資本主義」與「共產主義」兩種經濟制度比較的敘述,何者正確? (A)共產主義以自利動機來維持人民的生產力 (C)共產主義重視效率,以專業分工達成目標 (B)資本主義的經濟活動大都由資本家來規劃 (D)資本主義透過市場價格來導引資源的配置 保齡球是美國早期最為普及的運動,學者普特南(Putnam)研究發現此項美國傳統的社會參與從 1980 年至 1993 年,打保齡球的人口上升了 10%,而此同時,保齡球社團卻下降了 40%。換句話說,落單打保齡 球的人愈來愈多。學者透過「獨自球戲」(Bowling Alone)現象,提醒大家注意下列何者的重要性? (A)再生產勞動 (B)社會資本 (C)外部成本 (D)搭便車 為避免腸病毒疫情擴大,對幼童健康造成威脅,政府規定班上若有 2 名腸病毒確診病例,該班就必須停  $D^{22}$ 某甲因性侵案人監服刑,法院令其獲釋後仍須接受列管與治療,以避免其再犯。此種處置方式較偏向何 極刑罰理論?
(D)絕對理論
(D)絕對理論
(D)絕對理論
(D)絕對理論
(D)學預防理論
(D)學別預防理論
(D)學別預防理論
(D)學別有受傷。由於
(D)學不輕,婦人欲控告小華過失傷害並家求賠償。下列針對小華法律責任的敘述,何者正確?
(D)小華為限制責任能力人,在法律上得減輕其刑
(D)小華為限制行為能力人,因此不負賠償養務,由父母負全部賠償養務
(D)小華為完全行為能力人,因此不負賠償養務,由父母負全部賠償養務
(D)小華為完全行為能力人,需要負擔全部的賠償金額憲法第170條規定:「本憲法所稱之法律,謂經立法院通過,總統公布之法律。」下列敘述何者正確?
(D)總統公布之法律,亦得由地方議會通過
(D)法律是為補充行政命令的不足才制定
(D)法律若為惡法可經訴願程序予以修正
(D)總統公布之法律不須經公民複決
(中滿20歲的阿秀選定子餐廳依辦社團知新餐會,業者請她簽訂一份定型作契約,以確保雙方權益。上述 課一星期,造成許多家有幼兒的雙新家庭家長不知如何安置幼童的困擾。上述政府的規定,若從不同立場的觀點來看,下列何種說法正確? (B) 社群主義主張為保護整體幼童健康,停課雖造成家長困擾但有其必要的 四代辞土義土張為保護全殖幼軍健康,停課維適放家長困麼但有其必要 (公社會正義論認為全班應與2名確診病例一起停課的規定符合均等原則 田政益主義主張私益應先於公益"因此停課可保護更多幼童即符合公益 民國80年,某些知識份子為了保障人民言論及人身自由,組成「100行動聯盟」,採取違法靜坐但和平的方式,向政府提出「廢惡法反閱兵」的訴求。依上所述判斷,此一行動主要符合下列何種概念? (8)設置審計部負責審查政府預算,並提出修正意見 (A) 業者張貼的告示或網路發布的資訊,都可視為契約的一部分 (B) 由於餐食容易腐敗,該契約可以不提供審閱期間 (C) 若對契約條款有疑義的,依法由消基會作最後解釋 (D) 是業者和特定消費者雙方合意而設計的個別化契約 王先生的獨子在一場車禍中不幸罹難,爾後,王先生與配偶經由合法程序收養兩個男孩、一個女孩。王 先生病逝後,遺囑將遺產分配給兒子。依我國相關法律判斷,下列敘述何者正確? (A) 遺囑不可限制應繼分的規定 (D) 文中的收養程序廢於民法中的準正 關於我國目前行政院與立法院之間權力互動的敘述, (A)立法院可對行政院院長提出不信任案 下列何者錯誤? (8)行政院院長須至立法院報告並接受質詢 C)立法院可對行政院院長任命案行使同意權 (0)行政院提出的法律案須經立法院三讀通過後方可執行 四繼承人為配偶和兒子,各得遺產的三分之 (C)女兒可提出特留分之請求,以取得遺產 В 下表是國內自行車的供給需求狀況·在其他條件不變的情況,當價格為 8000 元時,下列有關自行車市場 Which of the followings is NOT the belief of CARE? (A)They should provide food for hungry people. (C)People should learn how to improve their lives. D 27 (B) They should only help poor people in Europe.
(D) People should help decide about their own programs. 價格(元) 需求量(台) 供給量(台) What does CARE teach people in less developed countries?

(A)How to plant trees in places where they cut them all down (B)How to obtain financial aid from their own governments (C)How to produce high-quality medicine with low cost (D)How to get money from developed countries 6000 700 1200 8000 800 1000 10000 900 900 B 38 12000 1200 700 Why do doctors and nurses go to villages? Why do doctors and nurses go to V.
(A)Because they are forced
(C)Because they are well-paid
Where does CARE get its money?
(A)From the governments
(C)From doctors and nurses. (A)供過於求 (B)供需均衡 (B) Because they are voluntary (C)降價可以達成均衡 (1) 漲價可以減少短缺 下列何者會使得消費者對某項商品的需求增加? (3)製造該商品的原物料價格上漲 D)Because they don't get jobs elsewhere D 39 (A)製造該商品的原物科價格上漲 (B)消費者對該商品的主觀喜好提高 (C)消費者預期該商品價格即將下降 (D)環保政策導致生產該商品廠商的成本提高 院近發展的綠色 GDP、綠色國民所得指標,主要是針對傳統 GDP 指標的何種缺失所提出? (A)忽略依閒的價值 (B)未納入地下經濟 (C)忽略產品品質的改造 (D)未扣除污染等負 (B)From other organizations (D)From ordinary people (C)From doctors and nurses 简次下文回答第 40 題至第 44 題:
A recent report authored by the United Nations' Food and Agricultural Organization argues that overcoming our squeamishness about eating bugs may make the crucial 40 in overcoming global hunger.

In terms of mutrition, insects provide an outstanding 41, having "high fat, protein, fiber, vitamin, and mineral content." Insects, it turns out, are far more efficient than the bugs greatly and they largely active the bugs greatly are provided as a provision of the structure associated with convention of the structure of the structure associated with convention of the structure of the struc (A)忽略休閒的價值 (B)未納入地下經濟 (C)忽略產品品質的 伴隨產業結構改變而失業的勞工,政府用下列何種方式最能對症下藥? 0)未扣除污染等負產品 (A)加強教育與職業訓練,增加就業能力 (C)採行擴張性貨幣政策,刺激景氣復甦 (8)提供求才求職的資訊,加強就業媒合 (C)採行擴張性貨幣政策,刺激景氣復甦 老張是一家電腦公司的老闆,小志是該公司員工,月薪4萬元,小志近日推銷一台該公司生產的平板電腦給其好友阿美,以3萬元成交。下列有關此一經濟活動的敘述,何者正確? avoid the huge greenhouse gas emissions, as well as other environmental pollutants, associated with cows and pigs avoid the huge greenhouse gas emissions, as well as other environmental pollutants, associated with cows and pigs.

Based on a dietary estimation, the world needs to double its food production over the next 40 years — an effort that will require unprecedented productivity gains while 42 ecological disasters.

Most of today's insect-eaters live in the developing world, in countries where insects are perceived as a perfectly acceptable and convenient source of energy: seasonably 43 highly portable, and requiring fewer inputs than agriculture or animal husbandry. While most edible insects continue to be collected in the wild, more organized forms of insect farming have 44 including "cricket farming" in Laos, Thailand, and Vietnam. By providing employment opportunities, the edible insect sector helps to develop the economy, from Southeast Asia to Central Africa.

(B) (A) difference (C) experience (D) reference 网络电关环况户关系,以为者无比较少。下列有關此一經濟活動的教验,何者正確了 (0)老張是生產要素市場的供給者 (C)3萬元屬於公司的銷貨收入 (D)4萬元是小志的生產者剩餘 根據稅賦是否可以轉嫁來區分,可分為直接稅與間接稅兩種。依據我國的租稅來看,下列何者屬於間接稅? (A)遺產稅 (D)房屋稅 (D)房屋稅 32 33 (A)luggage (D)beverage (D)profiting 34 (B)advantage (C)knowledge (A)predicting (A)available (B) contributing (B) disposable 美元(元) 甲國幣 (元) 時間(年) (C)capable (D)probable 2010 (A)immersed (B) vanished (C)converged 28 請依下文回答第 45 題至第 49 題:
Many of us, nowadays, seem to believe that a happy future is something impossible to achieve. While such concerns must be taken very seriously, they are not invincible. They can be overcome when we don't lock our door to 2011 29 2012 30 1 2013 30 Happiness can only be discovered as a gift of harmony between the whole and each single component. Even science—and you know it better than I do—points to an understanding of reality as a place where every element 2014 31 science—and you know it better than 1 do—points to an understanding or reality as a place where every element connects and interacts with everything else.

And this brings me to my second message. How wonderful would it be if the growth of scientific and technological innovation would come along with more equality and social inclusion. How wonderful would it be, while we discover faraway planets, to rediscover the needs of the brothers and sisters orbiting around us. When one realizes that life, even in the middle of so many contradictions, is a gift, that love is the source and the meaning of life, how can that withhold their ware to do good to another fallow heiro? 2015 (a)於國出口會持續萎縮
(b)外匯存底可能將成長
(c)人民可購買更多的國外產品
(c)人民可購買更多的國外產品
(d)將有大量畢業生前往美國留學
龍鱨(俗稱油魚)由於脂肪不能被人體吸收,消費者吃了恐腸胃不適導致價格低廉。圓鱨因肉質細緻,價格昂貴,然因過度捕撈瀕臨絕種。龍鰭因外觀與圓鱈相似,有店家把低價龍鱈混充當作圓鱈販賣,使 得消費者上當。根據文中內容推論,下列何者可用來說明上述現象?
(a)交易成本過高
(b)資訊不對稱 they withhold their urge to do good to another fellow being?

Which of the following statements is NOT true according to this passage?

(A) Each and everyone's existence is deeply tied to that of others.

(B) 資訊不對稱 (D) 各逐其利引發的資源耗竭 (C)切割碎裂的財產權

請依下文回答第36題至第39題: are trying

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B

find a solution to the problem of world hunger, and CARE is one of them. It provides food to hungry people, and believes that it is more important to help people produce their own food. Because of this belief, the organization has programs to help people improve their lives.

CARE was organized in 1945 to help people after World War II. At that time, it distributed over 100 million food packages. Meanwhile, it was starting self-help programs. In 2014, it has worked in 90 countries around the world.

CARE gives equipment and teaches people how to build water systems, roads, schools, houses, and health centers. It also teaches people how to increase production on their farms, how to reforest areas, and how to start small village industries. Doctors and nurses volunteer to go to villages. They provide health care for the people, teach people how to improve their health, and train people to provide simple medical care. CARE also gives special help when there is a flood, an earthquake, a drought or a war.

Where does CARE get its money? Ordinary people in developed countries give money. CARE receives millions of dollars every year. The organization is international. It helps people of any race, color, or religion. It meets with the people to decide on programs together. CARE helps provide the necessities of life to less-developed countries.

這帖絕對有效

## 台中學儒行政王朝 錄取率全國NO.1

A 46

 $\mathcal{D}^{47}$ 

 $C^{48}$ 

(B) Life is about interactions.

(C)We need to open ourselves to others for achieving a happy future
(D)Scientific innovation would definitely lead to a better future.

Who of the following is most likely to be the speaker of the passage?

(A)A physician.

(B)A business manager.

(C)A religious mentor.

(A)A physician. (B)A business manager. (C)A religious mentor. (I) Which of following is the most possible situation under which this talk was delivered?

According to the passage, which of the following is the best solution to human contradiction?

Which of the following is the best title for this passage?

(C) Growth of Scientific and Technological Innovation

(A) Happiness as the Gift of World Harmony

(A) An economic depression.
(C) Conflicts between people around the world.

David enjoys all kinds of fast foods, but I

(A) To love people sincerely around you.
(C) To support scientific research and experiments.

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00)A scientist.

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(B) Skills for Achieving More Happiness

(B) The competition between two nations.

(D) To participate in social welfare activities

(B) To donate money to your neighbors who are in need.

(D)do not

(D) Social Equality to Be Achieved

(D)Global climate change.

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